United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea SPLOS/78

Meeting of States Parties

Distr.: General
15 February 2002
English
Original: English and French

Twelfth Meeting
New York, 16-26 April 2002

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by States Parties for election to the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

Note by the Registrar

Contents

		Page
I.	Introduction	2
II.	Curricula vitae of candidates	3
	Lennox Fitzroy Ballah	3
	Hugo Caminos	7
	Moses Hungwe Chinhengo	14
	Jean-Pierre Cot	17
	André Makengo Kisala Mazyambo	19
	Bonyi Mukadi	22
	Tafsir Malick Ndiaye	25
	Akich Okola	27
	Marko Pavliha	32
	Tullio Treves	41
	Guangjian Xu	43
	Alexander Yankov	46
	José Antonio de Yturriaga Barberan	50

02-25430 (E) 180302 260302

I. Introduction

The Registrar hereby submits to the Meeting of States Parties the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by States Parties for the election of members of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, which will take place at the Twelfth Meeting. A list of the candidates nominated by States Parties is contained in document SPLOS/77.

II. Curricula vitae of candidates

Lennox Fitzroy Ballah (Trinidad and Tobago)

[Original: English]

Date and place of birth: 26 August 1929, Fyzabad, Trinidad and Tobago.

Education

1966-1967	Carnegie Endowment Fellow at Columbia University, New York (School of International Relations and Law School) LLM (International Law) (Columbia University).
1962-1965	University of London and Middle Temple, LLB (Honours) (1965); Barrister-at-Law (1964).
	Passed Bar Finals Examination (1964) of Council of Legal Education, London (Second Class Honours).
	Called to the English Bar, May 1965.
	Called to the Trinidad and Tobago Bar, September 1965: Attorney-at-Law.
1953-1957	Trinidad and Tobago Government Scholar at University College of the West Indies, Jamaica.
	B.A. General (London) 1957.
1950	Government Teachers' Training College, Teacher's Diploma (1950).

Professional experience and activities

1997-present	Attorney-at-law in private practice.
1996-1997	First President of the Council of the International Seabed Authority.
1989-1997	Director, Institute of Marine Affairs, Chaguaramas, Trinidad.
1967-1970	First Secretary, Permanent Mission of Trinidad and Tobago to the United Nations.
1965-1966	Administrative Assistant, Ministry of External Affairs of Trinidad and Tobago.
1963-1965	Lecturer, Commonwealth Institute, London.
1958-1962	Senior House Master and Teacher, Apam Secondary School, Ghana.
1947-1953	Teacher, Fyzabad Intermediate School, Trinidad and Tobago.

Lectured widely and wrote numerous articles on international law and other subjects, particularly on law of the sea issues, the law of treaties and international mediation and conciliation.

Lecturer at Regional Training and Refresher Course in International Law for Latin American and Caribbean Countries, Brasilia (November/December 1998).

Lecturer at Diplomatic Training Course for Suriname diplomats: Theory and Practice of Diplomacy and International Negotiation (1987).

Lecturer at UNITAR Seminar on Foreign Policy Analysis and Planning — International Conciliation and Mediation, Nairobi (August 1986).

Lecturer in Seminar on Diplomacy and International Negotiation for Senior Officials from Namibia (SWAPO), Lusaka (July/August 1985).

Lecturer in the Theory and Practice of Diplomacy at the Institute of International Relations, University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago (since 1972).

Conferences attended

Delegate to the twenty-second to twenty-sixth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly and other sessions.

Alternate representative of Trinidad and Tobago on the United Nations Seabed Committee (1969-1971).

Leader of Trinidad and Tobago delegation in marine delimitation and fishing talks with Venezuela (1973-1983).

Leader of Trinidad and Tobago delegation in negotiating the 1975 Trinidad and Tobago/Brazil Fishing Agreement.

Chairman of Trinidad and Tobago delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (third to tenth sessions).

Chairman of the Group of 77 at the fifth session of UNCLOS III.

Delegate to meetings of CARICOM Standing Committees of Ministers and officials on law of the sea and foreign affairs (1972-1983).

Member of Trinidad and Tobago delegation in marine delimitation negotiations with Venezuela (1989-1990).

Trinidad and Tobago representative at Santo Domingo Conference on the Law of the Sea (1972).

Member of Trinidad and Tobago delegation in maritime boundary delimitation negotiations with Grenada (1992-present).

Chairman of Special Commission 2 (Enterprise) of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1983-1994).

Member of Trinidad and Tobago delegation to the sessions of the International Seabed Authority, Kingston (1996-1997).

Membership in organizations

American Society of International Law.

International Law Association.

Trinidad and Tobago Law Association.

Columbia University Alumni Association.

Some papers and published articles

"The UN — Its Role in Promoting and Protecting World Peace and Security" (symposium on the United Nations in the 21st century) sponsored by the United Nations Information Centre and the Trinidad and Tobago Institute of International Affairs, Port of Spain, 19 September 1989.

"An International Perspective on the Law of the Sea" (Conference on contemporary issues in United States oceans policy, Centre for Oceans Policy, University of Virginia School of Law, 30 March-1 April 1989).

Law of the Sea: What it is and How it will change Fishing and Marketing Practices in the Caribbean (Proceedings of the Thirty-sixth Annual Gulf and Caribbean Fisheries Institute, Port of Spain, November 1983, Miami, Florida, James Higman, 1984).

"The Caribbean and the Emerging Law of the Sea" (*Maritime Issues in the Caribbean*, ed. F. Jhabvala, Proceedings of a Conference held at Florida International University, 13 April 1981, University Presses of Florida).

"The Continental Shelf: A Doctrine in Eclipse", published in the *Proceedings of the Fourth Latin American Geologic Conference* (7-15 July 1979).

"Applicability of the Archipelago and Mare Clausum Concepts to the Caribbean Sea", Pacem in Maribus, IV, Malta, 23-26 June 1973, Caribbean Study Project, IOI at the Royal University of Malta (1973).

"Activities of the United Nations General Assembly since 1966 relating to the Seabed and Ocean Floor" (*The United Nations and Ocean Management*, Proceedings of the Fifth Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute, 15-19 June 1970, published by University of Rhode Island, L. M. Alexander, ed.).

"The Living Resources of the Exclusive Economic Zone of Trinidad and Tobago and their potential contribution to national development" (1991), prepared for and delivered at the FAO Subregional Meeting on Fisheries Exploitation within the Exclusive Economic Zones of the English-speaking Caribbean Countries, St. George's, Grenada, 12-14 February 1992.

"The Universality of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Common Heritage or Common Burden", Qatar International Law Conference, Doha (1984), to be published.

Other activities

Coordinator of task force on the review of the structure of the Institute of Marine Affairs of Trinidad and Tobago (1989).

Member of the Committee (The Bruce Committee) to look into and make recommendations for the restructuring of the Police Service of Trinidad and Tobago (1979-1984).

Chairman of the Committee to review the operations of Government-to-Government arrangements between the Government of Trinidad and Tobago and foreign countries (1981).

Member of the Commission of Enquiry into the operations of Trinidad Texaco Co. Ltd. (Textrin) as those operations impacted on the interests of Trinidad and Tobago (1979-1980).

Chairman of the Inter-Ministerial Committee on the Law of the Sea (IMCLOS) of the Government of Trinidad and Tobago (1977-1983).

Member of the Board of Directors of the Caribbean Environment and Development Institute (CEDI), San Juan, Puerto Rico (1992-present).

Hugo Caminos (Argentina)

[Original: English]

Current positions

Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Visiting Professor of Public International Law and Law of the Sea, University of Miami School of Law, 1995-present.

Education

School of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires: Lawyer 1942; Juris Doctor, 1964.

University of California, Berkeley and Los Angeles, and Columbia University, New York: graduate studies in international law, 1945-1946.

New School for Social Research: graduate studies in international relations, 1946.

Diplomatic and international organizations activities

Under-Secretary for Legal Affairs and Legal Counsel, Organization of American States, Washington, D.C., 1984-1994.

Member of the Argentine delegation to the continuation of the eleventh session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, New York, December 1992.

Member of the Group of Experts, appointed by the Secretary General of the Organization of American States (OAS) at the request of the Governments of Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela, to investigate and make recommendations for the solution of the border incident between the two countries near the Gulf of Paria, December 1989.

Ambassador of Argentina to Brazil, 1981-1984.

Deputy Director, Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, New York, 1974-1981.

United Nations observer at the fourth meeting of the Subcommittee for the development of cooperation with international organizations interested in fishing, of the FAO Committee on Fishing, Lisbon, 1976; at the eleventh FAO Regional Conference for Europe, 1978; at the eleventh meeting of the Executive Council of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (UNESCO), Mexico, D.F., 1979; and at the fourteenth session of the FAO Committee on Fishing, Rome, 1981.

Chief, Department of International Organizations (1971-1972), and Legal Counsel (1972-1973), Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Argentina.

Representative of Argentina at the twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, 1971 and 1972 (Sixth Committee).

Member of the Argentine National Group of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, 1962-1976.

Academic experience

Professor of Public International Law, School of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, Adjunct, 1956-1957; Associate, 1958-1962; Full Professor, 1963-1987; Professor Emeritus, 1988.

Foreign Service Institute, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Argentina: Professor of Public International Law, 1963; International Organizations, 1967; International Institutions, 1972.

Lecturer at sessions of the External Programme of the Hague Academy of International Law: Buenos Aires (1972 and 1986); Mexico, 1979; Brasilia, 1984, and Bogotá, 1989.

Coordinator of the annual course on international law organized in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, by the OAS Inter-American Juridical Committee (1984-1994).

Lecturer at international law courses organized by the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) in Asia, Africa, Europe, Latin America and the Caribbean and the United States of America (1973-1985).

Participant in sessions of the Law of the Sea Institute: Kingston, Rhode Island (1972); San Francisco, California (1984); Genoa, Italy (1992); Miami, United States (1998).

Director of Studies, English-speaking section (Public International Law), at the 1973 session of the Hague Academy of International Law.

Seminars on "The Third Conference of the United Nations on the Law of the Sea", the Hague Academy of International Law, 16-17 July 1975.

Speaker in seminars on "The Economy of the Oceans", organized by the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) in Santiago (1977) and Buenos Aires (1978).

Seminar on "The New Law of the Sea". Argentine Council for International Relations, Buenos Aires, June 1979.

Speaker in "Segundas Jornadas Latinoamericanas de Derecho Internacional", organized by the International Studies Institute of the University of Chile, sponsored by OAS, Viña del Mar, 1-5 December 1980.

"The Negotiations on the Law of the Sea". Lecture given at the Foreign Service Institute of the United States Department of State during the Seminar on Multilateral Diplomacy sponsored by the International Peace Academy, 23-27 February 1981.

Speaker on "The Continental Shelf in the Conference on the Law of the Sea" at the Symposium on "The New Law of the Sea", organized by the Argentine Council for International Relations and the Instituto Naval de Conferencias, Buenos Aires, 7-11 September 1981.

Speaker at the "Segundas Jornadas Latinoamericanas de Derecho Internacional", organized by the Ibero-American Forum and the Faculty of Law Department of Civil Law, University of Ottawa, 11 April 1991.

Speaker at the International Expert Meeting on Transfer of Enforcement of Penal Sanctions organized by the United Nations and the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, Syracuse, Italy, 3-8 December 1991.

Participant in the Workshop on "Questions concerning the Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind and the Nature and Structure of an International Criminal Court", sponsored by the International Association of Penal Law and the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences in cooperation with the International Scientific and Professional Advisory Council of the United Nations for Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, Courmayeur, Italy, 25-29 March 1992.

Rapporteur (in collaboration with Professor Sharon A. Williams, York University, Ontario) on the subject "An International Criminal Court: Structure and Composition — the Options", at the International Meeting on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court, organized by the International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy at the University of British Columbia, under the auspices of the Department of External Affairs and International Trade, Vancouver, 22-26 March 1993.

Speaker on "Humanitarian Intervention" at the Multi-choice Conference on International Legal Issues arising under the United Nations Decade of International Law. Doha, 22-25 March 1994.

Speaker at the International Seminar on "The Exclusive Economic Zone and the fisheries Regime", organized by the International Studies Institute of the University of Chile, 1984-1994.

Courses and seminars at the Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy, fourth session, July-August 1999; sixth session, second part, July 2001, Rhodes, Greece.

Speaker at the Seminar of experts on the right to the environment, Bilbao, Spain, February 1999 (UNESCO — High Commission for Human Rights).

"Humanitarian intervention", lecture delivered at the Institute of Diplomatic Studies, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Riyadh, October 2000.

Courses and seminars at the Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy, July 2001, Rhodes, Greece.

"The provisions on enforcement in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea", September 2001, EuroMediterranean courses, Castellon, Spain.

"The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", lecture delivered at Warsaw University, October 2001.

Other academic activities

Participated, among others, in the following meetings and seminars on international law: Uruguayan Institute of International Law, Montevideo, 1959; Argentine Institute of International Law, Buenos Aires, 1960; International Law Association, Buenos Aires, 1968; The Hague, 1979; Brussels, 1973; Inter-American Bar Association: Montevideo, 1951; Sao Paulo, 1954; Buenos Aires, 1957; International Law Association, Committee on Sea-Bed, Heidelberg, 1971; Columbia University, 1973; University of Houston, 1974;. Suffolk University, 1975; University of Montreal, 1975; Latin American Economic Commission (CEPAL): Santiago, 1976, Buenos Aires, 1977; Cornell Law School, 1977; International Law Association, UNESCO Project on Theory and Methodology of International Law, Oxford, 1977; Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, New York, 1977; Lamont-Doherty

Observatory, Columbia University, 1978; Bryn Mawr College, 1977; Center for Research on the New International Economic Order, Meeting of the Working Group on Legal Aspects, St. John's College, Oxford, 1979; Inter-American Defense College, 1979 and 1986; UNITAR and Libyan Institute on Diplomatic Studies on the remnants of the Second World War and the Libyan People, Geneva, April/May 1981; University of Sao Paulo, School of Law, 1992; University of Brasilia, Department of Political Science and International Relations, 1982; University of Pernambuco, School of Law, Recife, 1983; American University Law School, Washington, D.C., 1985; New York University Law School, 1984 and 1985; Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, annual meetings, 1984, 1985 and 1991; Seventh annual meeting of Member Centers of the Joint Study Program on Latin America International Relations, Bogotá, 1985; Georgetown University Law School, 1987; George Washington University Law School, 1989; George Mason University, Center for Conflict Resolution, 1987, Law School, 1993; University of Dayton, Department of Political Science, Dayton, Ohio, 1989; Member of the Tribunal (together with Judge Stephen M. Schwebel of the International Court of Justice and Professor Anthony D'Amato) in the final round of the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition for students of international law, organized by the American Society of International Law, New York, 1985. Member of several selection committees to appoint full and associate professors of international public law for the University of Buenos Aires, University of La Plata, University del Litoral, and University del Nordeste; Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia School of Law: fourteenth annual seminar (1990): State practice and the 1992 Law of the Sea Convention, Cascais, Portugal; seventeenth annual seminar (1993): New National Perspectives on the Law of the Sea Convention, Washington D.C., twenty-second annual seminar (1998): Oceans Policy, New Institutions, Challenges and Opportunities, Montego Bay, Jamaica.

Membership in scientific institutions

Institut de Droit International, Associate, 1979, Member, 1983-present; member of the International Curatorium of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki, Greece, 1987-present; member of the International Law Association (Argentine Branch); Counsellor, Argentine Council for International Relations; American Society of International Law; Argentine Association of Comparative Law; former Correspondent Member in Argentina of the Hans Kelsen Institut of Vienna; National Academy of Law and Social Sciences, Buenos Aires, 1995-present. The Latin American Association of Public International Law and International Organization (Geneva), since 1996.

Publications

Bibliografia de Hans Kelsen (with Ernesto Hermida), Tipografia Editora Argentina, Buenos Aires, 1949.
"La Enseñanza Universitaria del Derecho Internacional Público en los Estados Unidos", 3 Revista Jurídica de Buenos Aires 137 (1958).
"La Corte Internacional de Justicia", in Curso para la enseñanza sobre las Naciones Unidas , Facultad de Ciencias Económicas, Comerciales y Politicas de la Universidad Nacional del Litoral,Rosario, 1961.
Las Reservas en las Convenciones Multilaterales, paper submitted in competition for the appointment of Assistant Professor of International Law, Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, Universidad de Buenos Aires, 1959.
"El Secretario General de las Naciones Unidas", in Curso para la enseñanza sobre las Naciones Unidas, Instituto de Derecho International Law, Facultad de Ciencias Económicas, Comerciales y Politicas de la Universidad del Litoral. Rosario, 1962.
La Convención Europea sobre Derechos Humanos : Resultado de una Experiencia Internacional, Instituto de Publicaciones del Centro Naval, Buenos Aires,1970.
La Unión Postal de las Américas y España y el Transporte Maritimo Internacional de la Correspondencia (doctoral thesis), Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, Universidad de Buenos Aires, 1964.
"Un Mecanismo Internacional para los Fondos Marinos", Revista La Ley, N$. 157 Buenos Aires,1973.
"The Law of the Sea at the Caracas Session: A Brief Evaluation", 14 Columbia J. Trans. L. 80 (1975).
"La Explotación de los Recursos Vivos del Mar: Los Problemas Involucrados en las Negociaciones de Naciones Unidas y otros Foros", 1 ECLA: Economia de los Océanos 75 (1978).
"El Régimen de la Pesca y la Conservación de los Recursos Vivos en la Zona Económica Exclusiva: Implicaciones Jurídicas y Económicas", ECLA: Economia de los 97 (1978).
"Algunas Consideraciones Sobre la Contribución de la Tercera Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar a la Creación de un Nuevo Régimen Jurídico para los Océanos. 1| Revista Argentina de Derecho Militar 17 (Buenos Aires, October 1981).
"Nuevos Mecanismos Procesales Para la Eficacia de la Solución Pacifica de las Controversias, con Particular Referencia a la Solución no Judicial en el Ambito de las Naciones Unidas ", Perspectivas del Derecho Internacional de Chile, 1981).
Aspects of NIEO in the Third UN Law of the Sea Conference: Exclusive Economic Zone and the Continental Shelf", in Legal Aspects of the New International Economic Order 188(Hossain, de), London, 1980.
"Análisis General de los Trabajos de la Tercera Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas Sobre el Derecho del Mar, in XI Curso de Derecho Internacional,105, Comité Jurídico Interamericano, Organización de los Estados Americanos, Washington, D.C., 1983.
"The Regime of Fisheries in the Exclusive Economic Zone", in Exclusive Economic Zone: A Latin American Perspective, 143 (Orrego Vicuña, de), Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1984.
"The Law of the Sea Convention, Customary International Law and the Role of Law within the International Community", in The Developing Order of the Oceans (Krueger and Riesenfeld, eds), 18 L. Sea Inst. Proc.445 (University of Hawaii, 1985)
"The Question of Competence in Intra-Regional Conflicts and Disputes: The Unites Nations and the OAS Chartes", in The Peaceful Settlement of Disputes, Proceedings of the 1984 Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, 1984.
"Les sources du droit de la mer" (with Vicente Marotta Rangel), in Trait, du nouveau droit de la mer, 27-121(Dupuy and Vignes, eds.). Paris -Bruxelles, conomica, 1985.
"Progressive Development of International Law and the Package Deal" (with Michael R. Molitor), 79 Am. J. Int'l L. 871 (1985).

The Latin American Contribution to International Law, ASIL 80th Annual Meeting Proceedings, Washington, D. C. (1986), pp. 157-161
Some considerations on the Protection of Refuges in the Inter-American System, WITH Particular Reference to the Situation of Refugees in Central America , Proceedings of the 1987 Montreal Human Rights Conference on Refuges, the Institute of Researches on Public Policy, Ottawa, 1987.
The Legal Regime of Straits in the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea", Recueil des cours, Vol.205(1987), pp. 9-245.
The Inter-American Convention on International Commercial Arbitration", Foreign Investment Law Journal, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes Review, Vol.3 No. 1 Spring 1988, pp.107-117.

"New Departures in the Exercise of Inherent Powers by American States: The Central American Situation" (with Roberto Lavalle), 83 Am .J.Int'l L. 395(1989).
"L'exercice de pouvoirs implicites par le Secrétaire Général de l'Organisation des Etats Américains dans le cadre de l'établissement de la paix en Amérique Centrale", XXXV Annuaire français de Droit International 189-203 (Paris, 1989).
"Los Estrechos Exceptuados del Régimen Juridico de los Estrechos Utilizados para la Navegación Internacional de la Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar" , Temas de Derecho internacional en Homenaje a Frida M.Pfirter de Armas Barea, Fundación del Centro de Estudios Internacionales de Buenos Aires, 1989, pp. 211-226.
"Algunas Consideraciones sobre la Protección del Medio Marino en los Estrechos Utilizados para la Navegación Internacional en la Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar", 17 Revista de la Comisión Permanente del Pacifico Sur 181 (Bogot , 1989).
"Diálogo y voluntad Politica Hemisférica", Panel sobre las Relaciones Hemisféricas, la República Argentina y la Situación Internacional, proceedings of a panel held under the ausoices of the Argentine Mission to the United States of America, Washington, D.C., 17 January 1990.
"State Practice in the Developing World: Latin America", Proceedings of the 14th Annual Seminar of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, State practice and the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea. Cascais, Portugal,19-22 April 1991, University of Virginia, School of Law (compiled by M.H Nordquist), pp. 92-109.
"La Convención de las Naciones Unidas y la Práctica de los Estados Latinoamericanos", paper presented at the international meeting of legal experts on Latin America and the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, organized by the Permanent Commission for the South Pacific (PCSP). Santiago, Chile , 13-17 May 1991.
Paper presented at the Symposium on a Tribunal of Justice for the Southern Cone Common Market(MERCOSUR), hels at the Artigas Institute of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Montevideo, 30 October-1 November 1991, Ediciones del Instituto Artigas del Servicio Exterior, Montevideo, 1992, pp. 75-81.
"The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Developments in the Legal Regime of Marine Spaces under National Sovereignty or Jurisdiction", Thesaurus Acrosasium, Intitute of Public International Law and International Relations,Thessaloniki, 1991, pp. 350-370.

" Luis A. Podesta Costa" , lecture delivered in tribute to his memory at the inaugural session of the eighteenth course in international law organized by the Interamericano, Edicones Juridicas de las Américas, Vol. 12, Washington, D. C. , 1991, pp.1-12.
"La OEA: Pasado, Presente y Futuro", La Organización de los Estados Americanos en el Centenario del Sistema Interamericano, compiled by Louis Perret and Agueda Reus- Baz n, Universidad Autónoma de Mexico, Instituto de Investigaciones Juridicas, Mexico. 1992.
"Latin America and the Law of the Sea: Past, Present and Future", The Law of the Sea: New Worlds, New Discoveries, Proceedings of the Law of the Sea Institute, No. 26, 1992.
"Democratic Legitimacy in the Inter-American System", paper presented at the 87th annual meeting of the American Society of International Law in the panel on "The Effects of the New World Order on the Third World , Proceedings, Washington, D.C., 31 March -3 April 1993, pp- 41-48.

"La Legitimidad de la Democracia Representativa y su Reciente Evolución en la Organización de los Estados Americanos", Liber Amicorum in Tribute to Dr. Eduardo Jimenez de Aréchega, Montevideo, 1994, pp. 1037-1057.
"Humanitarian Intervention and the Inter-American System", in International Legal Issues arising under the United Nations Decade of International Law (N. AL-Navimi and R. Meese, eds.), Kluwer, 1995, pp. 963-998.
"Some Considerations on Harmonization of Pre-existing 200- Mile Claims in Latin -America with Part V of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea", Liber Amicorum Gunter Jaenike (J. A. Frowein and R. Wolfrum, eds.), Spriger, 1998, pp. 465-482.
"The role of the Organization of American States in the promotion and protection of democratic governance", Recueil des Cours, Vol. 273 (1998), pp. 103-237.
"La Declaración Universal de los Derechos Humanos :1948-1998". Academia Nacional de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, Anales Año XLIII, 36 Buenos Aires , 1998, pp. 9-19-
"Harmonization of Pre-Existing 200-Mile Claims in the Latin American Region with the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea and its Exclusive Economic Zone", Inter-American Law Review, The University of Miami Vol, 30, n$.1, 1998, pp. 9-30.
"The Jurisdiction of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: an Overview", in Oceans Policy: New Institutions, Challenges and Opportunities (M, H, Nordquistand J. N. Moore, eds), M. Nijhoff, 1999, pp. 93-108.
"José Maria Ruda (1924-1994), Liber Amicorum in Memory of Judge José Maria Ruda, Kluwer Law International, 2000, pp. XXXIII-XL
"The Inter-American System for the Protection of Human Rights", in Manual on Human Right Education for Universities, UNESCO (to be published in 2002).
"The Law of the Sea — Collection of Essays on International Law", National University of Australia, H. Caminos (ed.), Ashgate, United Kingdom, 2001.

Moses Hungwe Chinhengo (Zimbabwe)

[Original: English]

Date and place of birth: 29 October 1955, Masvingo, Zimbabwe.

Education

University of Zimbabwe, Bachelor of Law degree (1976-1978).

University of Zimbabwe, Diploma in Legislature (1983).

University of Zimbabwe, Bachelor of Laws degree (1984).

Admitted as legal practitioner (14 February 1985).

Work experience

Assistant Manager Trainee, Munich Reinsurance of South Africa Limited, Johannesburg, January-July 1979.

Senior Claims Clerk, Lesotho National Insurance Company, Maseru, Lesotho (August-December 1979, when a refugee in that country).

Worked in the Legal Office of the Zimbabwe African National Union Patriotic Front (ZANU/PF), Harare, during the 1980 election campaign period.

Assistant Secretary, Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Zimbabwe (1980-1982).

To prepare for my duties in the Foreign Ministry, I underwent diplomatic training for five weeks and consular training also for five weeks at Ranche College, Harare.

I participated in the negotiation of many agreements, both multilateral and bilateral. I was the Chief Legal Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

I attended many international conferences, for example, the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Chief Law Officer, Ministry of Justice, Legal and Parliamentary Affairs, Zimbabwe (1983-1989).

I joined the Ministry of Legal and Parliamentary Affairs in January 1983 as a Legal Officer in the Legal Advice Section and rose through the ranks to become Chief Law Officer (Legislative Drafting) in the Attorney General's Office.

Assistant Corporate Secretary, Zimbabwe Development Corporation (1989-1991).

During the two and a half years I was employed by the Zimbabwe Development Corporation; my main duties were:

- Drafting and reviewing legal documents relating to the corporation's business.
- Supervising secretarial functions of the corporation.

- Attending meetings of the Board of Directors of the corporation, its committees and boards of its subsidiaries.
- Offering legal advice to members of the corporation and its subsidiaries.
- Giving advice in project negotiations, planning and implementation.

Company Secretary, Fidelity Life Assurance of Zimbabwe (Pvt) Ltd. (formerly Legal and General Assurance Company) (1991-1994).

I joined Fidelity Life Assurance (Private) Limited as a company secretary in December 1991. My main duties involved:

- Attendance at board meetings and taking the minutes thereof.
- Managing the insurance portfolio (own risks) of the company and providing legal advice to the company.
- Responsible for general administration, personnel and properties. Three managers, reported to me, namely, the administration manager, the personnel and training manager, and the property manager.
- On the property side I directed and supervised the construction of four multi-million-dollar buildings of the company in Harare, Bulawayo and Mutare.

Meetings/conferences attended

Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea and Preparatory Commission for 1980-1987 (New York, Geneva and Kingston).

Commission of Inquiry into Crimes of Apartheid (Luanda, 1981).

Negotiation of loan, African Development Bank, Abidjan, 1988.

Regional Forum on the Law of Intellectual Property, Cairo, May 1989.

Attended many other bilateral and multilateral meetings over the years.

Further studies

During 1992 and 1993, I undertook studies with the Chartered Institute of Secretaries. Though I did not complete this course of studies, I obtained credit in the following subjects:

Communication — Exemption

Commercial Law — Exemption

Company Law — Exemption

Taxation — Exemption

Management Information Systems 1

Management Information Systems 2

Financial Accounting 1

Economics

Corporate Business Administration

Private legal practice

I was in private legal practice as a partner in the firm of Kadandara, Mhiribidi & Chinhengo before appointment to the Bench.

Bench appointment

I have been a Judge of the High Court of Zimbabwe as from 22 March 1996. In November 1999, I was one of the five persons who drafted the Proposed New Constitution for Zimbabwe which was rejected at a referendum held in early 2000.

Jean-Pierre Cot (France)

[Original: French]

Date of birth: 23 October 1937.

Education

Docteur (law), Faculty of Law of Paris, 1965.

Agrégé of the Faculty of Law, 1966.

Academic experience

Professor, then Dean of the Faculty of Law, Amiens, 1966-1969.

Professor at University of Paris I — Panthéon — Sorbonne, 1969-1998.

Professor emeritus since 1 January 1999.

Government and international organization posts

Deputy for Savoie (1973-1981).

Minister-delegate for Cooperation and Development (1981-1982).

Chairman of the Paris Conference on the Least Developed Countries (1981).

Member of the Executive Council, UNESCO (1983-1984).

Member of the European Parliament (1978-1979 and 1984-1999).

Chairman of the Budget Committee, Chairman of the Socialist Group, Vice-President of Parliament.

Legal experience

Member of the Bar, Paris and Brussels.

Counsel and attorney before the International Court of Justice for territorial disputes between Burkina Faso and Mali, Chad and Libya, Namibia and Botswana, Cameroon and Nigeria, Burundi and the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Malaysia and Indonesia.

Publications

Author of numerous works and articles on constitutional law, international law and political science, in particular *La conciliation internationale*, Paris, Pedone 1968, 380 pages, and, with Alain Pellet, *La Charte des Nations Unies, Commentaire par article*, Paris, Economica, 2nd edition, 1991, XIV-1571 pages.

Honours

Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur (France).

Numerous foreign decorations.

Languages

French and English (fluent)

Recent articles published

- "*Le principe de précaution en droit européen et international*", Report for the colloquium held by the Institut Servier, Paris, 2000
- "*Le Parlement européen et la protection des droits fondamentaux dans le cadre de l'Union européenne*", *Mélanges Lambert*, Brussels, 2000, pp. 165-170
- "*Des limites administratives aux frontières internationales? Rapport général.*" *Démembrements d'États et délimitations territoriales: l'uti possidetis en questions*, Bruylant, 1999, pp. 17-33
- "*La Communauté européenne, L'Union européenne et l'Organisation des Nations Unies*", *Mélanges Boutros Boutros-Ghali*, Bruylant, 1998, pp. 327-347
- "*La codification et la simplification du droit communautaire*", *Mélanges Hubert Thierry*, Pedone, 1998, pp. 135-146
- *La brevatibilité des inventions biotechnologiques*", Conseil d'État, Études et Documents no. 49, La Documentation française, 1998, pp. 367-378
- "*Le Parlement européen et l'immunité parlementaire*". Les droits de la défense devant les parlements exerçant des fonctions juridictionnelles. *Droit et Justice*, no. 20, Bruylant 98, pp. 39-49
- "*Commentaire de l'arrêt rendu le 18 décembre 1996 par la Cour européenne des Droits de l'Homme dans l'affaire Loizidou c. Turquie*". *Revue trimestrielle des Droits de l'Homme*, no. 33, January 1998, pp. 76-116
- *À propos du référendum européen: le référendum sans le peuple*", *Le référendum européen*, Bruylant, 1997, pp. 275-284
- "*Un rendez-vous manqué: la Communauté européenne, le Conseil de l'Europe et la convention sur la bioéthique*". *Mélanges Hector Gros Espiell*, Bruylant, 1997, pp. 235-251
- "*À propos de l'ordonnance du 15 mars 1996. La contribution de la Cour internationale de Justice au maintien de la paix et de la sécurité en Afrique*". *Annuaire Africain de droit international*. Vol. 5, 1997, pp. 115-135
- "*À propos du référendum européen: le référendum sans le peuple*", in Auer et Flauss (ed.). *Le référendum européen*, Bruxelles, 1997, pp. 275-284
- "*Jean-Marc Bossman: travailleur ou marchandise?*" *Gazette du Palais. Gazette européenne* no. 12, 22-23 May 1996, pp. 4-9
- "*Remarques sur l'application du chapitre 3 du traité Euratom aux essais nucléaires français*", *Europe*, November 1995, chronique 11, pp. 1-4
- "*Le contrôle de l'armement et le désarmement*" in Bedjaoui (general editor), *Droit international. Bilan et perspectives*, UNESCO, 1991, tome 2

André Makengo Kisala Mazyambo (Democratic Republic of the Congo)

[Original: French]

Place and date of birth: Mukoko, Maniema Province, Kabambaré, 1 October 1955.

Current affiliation

University of Kinshasa, Faculty of Law, Kinshasa.

Education

1976-1979: Graduat (law), University of Kinshasa.

1979-1983: Licence (law), University of Kinshasa.

Postgraduate:

1991-1993: Specialization in law and economics of the European Economic Community, University of Valladolid, Spain.

1997: Doctorat (law), with a specialization in international public law.

Other:

July-August 1992: Audited courses at the International Law Academy, The Hague.

October-November 1996: Course on foreign trade, University of Valladolid, Spain.

Knowledge of computers

MS-DOS
Windows
WordPerfect
Microsoft Word
Excel

Professional experience

September 1975 to September 1976: Instructor at Institut Tujenge de Wamaza, Maniema Province, Democratic Republic of the Congo.

August 1984 to present: Attorney admitted to the Bar of Kinshasa/Gombe.

April 1986 to October 1987: Assistant at Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa.

October 1997 to present: Associate Professor at University of Kinshasa.

July 1998 to September 1998: Legal adviser to the Minister of Public Works and Land Use Planning.

June 1999 to April 2001: Chief of Staff of the Minister of Justice and Attorney-General.

April 2001 to present: Legal Adviser to the Minister of Justice and Attorney-General.

Publications and lectures

"*Los derechos humanos en las relaciones CEE-Estados ACP*", Thesis in European law, University of Valladolid, Faculty of Law, 1994, 200 pp.

"*Los Estados Africanos y el Pacto Internacional de Derechos Civiles y Politicos*", Doctoral thesis in law, University of Valladolid, 1997, 868 pp., 2 vol.

"*Los derechos humanos en las relaciones CEE-Estados ACP*", *Revista de Estudios Europeos*. No. 15, 1997, pp. 19-42.

"*Los derechos humanos y la cooperacion al desarrollo: el caso de las relaciones Estados ACP-Communidad Europea*", *Tiempo de Paz*, No. 44-45, 1997, pp. 63-73.

"*L'état d'acceptation du Pacte international relatif aux droits civils et politiques par les États africains*", *Revue de droit africain*, No. 3, September 1997.

"*Les États africains et le Pacte international relatifs aux droits civils et politiques*", *Revue de droit africain*, No. 4, September 1997.

"*Le système onusien de protection des droits de l'homme: les mécanismes conventionnels*", *Droits de l'homme et Droit International Humanitaire, ouvrage collectif*, Kinshasa (University of Kinshasa Press, 1998) pp. 39-64.

"*La protection de droits de l'homme et les mécanismes internationaux*", Seminar on techniques for documenting human rights violations, 21 to 25 June 1999, Office of the United Nations, High Commissioner for Human Rights, office in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, pp. 24-60.

"*Quel type de justice pour la République Démocratique du Congo*", in *Justice et Démocratie en République Démocratique du Congo*, Ouvrage collectif, Kinshasa, Institut de Formation et d'Études Politiques, 2001.

"*Les droits de l'homme et les libertés fondamentales dans les constitutions de la République Démocratique du Congo*", lecture given at Kinshasa to the constitutional workshop organized by the committee "Human Rights Now", 9 to 11 February 2001.

"*La République Démocratique du Congo et le racisme, la discrimination raciale, la xénophobie et les tensions ethniques*", lecture given 27 July 2001 at the workshop held in Kinshasa from 27 to 29 July 2001 for human rights NGOs, in preparation for the World Conference against Racism.

"*Le droit à la liberté de pensée, de conscience et de religion en droit international des droits de l'homme*", communication to the international colloquium on the topic "Belief and human rights" held at Kinshasa by the Human Rights Institute of the Bar Association of the Democratic Republic of the Congo, December 2001.

Courses taught

Course on international economic relations, first year of the *licence en droit, option droit public*, University of Kinshasa, Faculty of Law, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001.

Course on functioning of international institutions, second year of the *licence en droit, option droit public*, University of Kinshasa, Faculty of Law, 1998.

Course on international cooperation law, first year of *licence en droit, option droit public*, University of Kinshasa, Faculty of Law, 1999.

Course on international life, second year *graduat en droit*, University of Kinshasa, Faculty of Law, 2000, 2001.

Course on international public law, third year *graduat en droit*, Université francophone internationale, Faculty of Law, Kinshasa, 1999.

Course on major public services of the State, first year *licence en droit*, Université Cardinal Malula, Faculty of Law, Kinshasa, 1999.

Languages

African languages:

Swahili, Lingala

European languages:

Spoken and written French: excellent
Spoken and written Spanish: very good
Spoken and written English: good

Bonyi Mukadi (Democratic Republic of the Congo)

[Original: French]

Date and place of birth: 1 November 1948, Luebo.

Current posts

Counsel, Supreme Court of Justice.

Full Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa.

Head, Department of Private and Judicial Law.

Director, Centre de recherche en droit social (Social Law Research Centre).

Qualifications

Doctor of Laws, Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium (1984).

Bachelor of Laws (distinction), National University of Zaire, Kinshasa Campus (1974).

Bachelier en philosophie et lettres (distinction), Faculty of Law, Congolese University at Lubumbashi (1970).

Diplôme des humanités littéraires, specializing in Latin and Philosophy, Collège Saint Georges, Gandajika (1969).

Professional experience

Legal Adviser, Office of the President of the Republic (1986-1990).

Researcher, Faculty of Law, Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium (1980-1984).

Assistant Teacher, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa (1978-1980).

Assistant, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa (1975-1978).

Researcher, Institute of Scientific Research (1974-1975).

Languages

Languages	*Reading*	*Writing*	*Speaking*	*Comprehension*
French	Excellent	Excellent	Excellent	Excellent
English	Good	Good	Fair	Good
Dutch	Good	Fair	Fair	Fair
Tshiluba	Excellent	Excellent	Excellent	Excellent
Lingala	Good	Fair	Fair	Good
Swahili	Good	Fair	Fair	Good

Publications

"De la valeur probante de l'aveu dans le procès pénal", *Revue juridique du Zaïre*, 1977.

"*La responsabilité civile du pharmacien en droit zaïrois*". Presentation to a symposium on medical responsibility in Zaire, Faculty of Law, Kinshasa, 24-26 May 1978, 15 pp.

Responsabilité civile de l'exploitant d'aéronefs pour les dommages causés aux tiers à la surface, Kinshasa, 1980, 64 pp.

"Responsabilité civile du pharmacien dans l'art de guérir", *Journal Pharmaceutique du Zaïre*, No. 1, 1981.

"Rapports entre la securité sociale et la responsabilité civile. Coexistence ou élimination?" Study of Zairian and comparative law, doctoral thesis, Louvain, Belgium, 1984, 546 pp.

Protection de la santé au Zaïre: vers l'institution de l'assurance-maladie, Institut de Recherches Economiques et Sociales (IRES), Kinshasa, 1986.

"Assurance de responsabilité et indemnisation des victimes d'accidents de circulation", *Revue Juridique du Zaïre*, 1987, No. 1-3, pp. 1-13.

"Recours de la sécurité sociale contre le tiers responsable d'un accident", *Revue Juridique du Zaïre*, 1988, No. 1-3, pp. 1-12.

"Médicaments, santé et sécurité sociale." National symposium on drug and food quality, Kinshasa, 8-10 September 1988, 11 pp.

"Sécurité sociale des magistrats. Brèves considérations sur l'ordonnance-loi n° 88-056 du 25 septembre 1988", *Le Bulletin juridique*, No. 3, July 1989, pp. 10-17.

Quelle sécurité sociale pour la Troisième République?, ed. Ntobo, Kinshasa, 1993, 80 pp.

"Liberté syndicale au Zaïre: mythe ou réalité?" Symposium, Association de défense de droits de l'homme (AZADHO), 1994, 9 pp.

"Liberté individuelle et liberté d'association face au pluralisme syndical." Forum organized by the Organisation des Travailleurs de l'Afrique Centrale (OTAC), Kinshasa, 1994, 8 pp.

"Droits humains et droits syndicaux." Symposium organized by the Institut Supérieur des Sciences du Travail (ISST) and the Union Nationale des Travailleurs Zaïrois (UNTZA), Kinshasa, 1995, 11 pp.

Droit de la sécurité sociale, ed. Ntobo, Kinshasa, 1995, 304 pp.

"Droits syndicaux et libertés publiques", *Le Travail*, September/October 1994, Special issue, ISST/UNTZA, Kinshasa, 1995, pp. 81-96.

Litiges individuels du travail. Collection "Informations Juridiques", Kinshasa, 1997, 144 pp.

"Exclusion de l'indemnité de logement de l'assiette de cotisation à l'INSS. Brèves considérations sur l'arrêté ministériel n° 034-95 du 31 mai 1995", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 1, 1997, pp. 3-5.

"Sécurité sociale et égalité de traitement pour l'homme et la femme", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 1, 1997, pp. 6-13.

"Sécurité sociale en République Démocratique du Congo". Presentation to a national symposium on the role of trade unions in the reconstruction of the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Kinshasa, 7-9 October 1997, 7 pp.

"Droit et alimentation". Presentation to a workshop/seminar on food security and the culinary art, Kinshasa, 15-17 October 1997, 8 pp.

"Legislation sociale et protection contre le chômage en République Démocratique du Congo." Presentation to a symposium on labour market organization in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Kinshasa, 20-22 October 1997, 7 pp.

"Rupture abusive du contrat de travail. Chronique de jurisprudence (1995-1997)", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 2, 1997, pp. 8-25.

"Fixation des dommages intérêts en cas de résiliation abusive du contrat de travail. Bilan d'une année de jurisprudence", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 4, 1998, pp. 10-20.

"De la représentation de employeurs à la procedure de conciliation préalable des litiges individuels du travail", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 5, 1998, pp. 8-10.

Procédure civile, ed. Batena Ntambua, Kinshasa, 1999, 264 pp.

"Cinquantenaire de la Déclaration Universelle des Droits de l'Homme. Quel bilan pour la République Démocratique du Congo?", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 6, 1998, pp. 6-29.

"Législation sociale et protection contre le chômage en République Démocratique du Congo", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 7, 1998, pp. 53-58.

"Jurisprudence de la Cour Suprême de Justice en matière du travail (1974-1999)", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 8, 1999, pp. 41-58.

"Rupture abusive du contrat de travail. Chronique de jurisprudence (1997-1999)", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 9, 1999, pp. 28-44.

"Situation juridique de la femme au travail en République Démocratique du Congo", *Revue critique de droit du travail et de la sécurité sociale*, No. 10, 1999, pp. 37-43.

Grands arrêts de la jurisprudence congolaise de droit du travail, Centre de recherche en droit social (CRDS), Kinshasa 2000, 160 pp.

Tafsir Malick Ndiaye (Senegal)

[Original: English and French]

Date and place of birth: 7 February 1953, Kaolack, Senegal.

Education

1984	Docteur d'État en droit (doctor of laws), University of Paris, distinction and summa cum laude.
1981	*Diplôme d'études approfondies* (postgraduate diploma taken before completion of the doctorate) in public law with an option in public international law, University of Paris, distinction (top graduating student).
1980	*Diplôme d'études approfondies* in political studies with an international relations option, University of Paris.
1980	Diploma from the Institut des hautes études internationales (Institute of Higher International Studies), University of Paris.
1981	Diploma from The Hague Academy Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations, The Hague Academy of International Law.
1979	Annual internship certificate, United Nations.

Work experience

1981	Appointed Assistant Lecturer, University of Paris X.
1981	Assistant, Collège de France (Professor René Jean Dupuy Chair of International Law).
1984	Lecturer, University of Dakar.
1985	Director of the Research Centre of the Faculty of Law of the University of Dakar.
1985	Legal Adviser and Co-Representative of the Government of Senegal in the matter of the demarcation of the maritime border between Senegal and Guinea-Bissau.
1986-1989	Arbitration Tribunal, Geneva.
1989-1991	International Court of Justice, The Hague.
1986	Adviser to the Government of Senegal on Senegambia.
1989	United Nations consultant (undertook several missions for the United Nations).
1989	Legal Adviser to the Government of Senegal in the negotiations concerning Senegal's commercial debt (London Club).
1991	Rapporteur, Commission on the Reform of the Senegalese Electoral Code.
1992	Expert, Coalition for Africa (Washingon, D.C.).
1992	Jurisconsult.
1996	Member of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (as from 1 October 1996).
1998	Panel of Conciliators and Arbitrators, Centre for Arbitration, Mediation and Conciliation, Dakar.
	Visiting Professor at many universities.

Publications

Books

Matières premieres et droit international, Dakar, Nouvelles Editions Africaines, 1992, 359 pp.

Elements pour une théorie de l'institution à la lumière de l'expérience Sénégalaise, with the current Chairman of the Organization of African Unity, Dakar, Nouvelles Éditions Africaines, 1988, 190 pp.

Pour un développement endogène en Afrique (collaborative effort), series of books for the Conseil pour le développement de la recherche économique et sociale en Afrique (Council for the Development of Economic and Social Research in Africa), Paris, Éditions Karthala, 1992, 494 pp.

Incidental proceedings before International Tribunals (to be published).

Articles

"L'accord international sur le caoutchouc naturel", in *Revue de droit africain*, Paris, pp. 11 et seq.

"Les 'Falklouines' et le droit international", in *Annales africaines*, University of Dakar, 1985, pp. 121-150.

"Le jus cogens", in *Annales africaines*, University of Dakar, 1986, pp. 95-117.

"Le fonds commun dans le cadre du programme intégré pour les produits de base", in *Revue tunisienne de droit*, 1982, pp. 215-334.

"Des transitions démocratiques en Afrique", in *Alternative démocratique dans le tiers monde*, Dakar, No. 6 (July-December 1992), pp. 13-29.

"Intégration africaine évolution institutionnelle", in *Espoir*, Dakar, 1991, p. 3 et seq.

"Disarmament and Security in Africa", Topical Paper No. 12, United Nations, New York, 1992, pp. 97-120.

"La juridiction constitutionnelle introuvable: à propos de la nature du Conseil constitutionnel français", to be published in *Annales africaines*, Dakar, 40 pp.

Provisional measures before the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. Presentation by Judge T. M. Ndiaye to the seminar of the Center of Oceans Law and Policy of the University of Virginia, 16 March 2001.

Presented several papers at international symposiums.

Decorations

Knight of the Order of the Lion, Senegal, 1995.

Commander of the Order of Merit, Senegal, 1998.

Akich Okola (Kenya)

[Original: English]

Date and place of birth: 1937, Maseno, Kenya.

EXPERIENCE:

1999 – Present **Appointed by the Government of Kenya as:-**

Secretary and Head of Secretariat to the Legal Sector Reform Co-coordinating Committee (World Bank project).

The project objective is to reform the entire legal sector, which includes the judiciary; The Attorney General's Office which under the constitution of Kenya is responsible for all legal services to the Government and its institutions and agencies; the private sector and; the system of legal education in Kenya in the context of the on-going reform to the Constitution and the economy. Responsibilities included:-

- Preparing agenda, work plan, budget, minutes of all meetings, planning and arranging workshops and seminars of stakeholders, liaising with donors and preparing all necessary background documents.
- The management of all funds and day-to-day running of the Secretariat.

1999 –2000: **Legal Consultant to the Government of Kenya on the "*Public Procurement Reform and Enhanced Capacity Project*" (World Bank Project).**

The Project objective was to reform the public procurement system in Kenya in order to make it more transparent and accessible with a

view to enabling the Government of Kenya and the entire public sector to realize value for money, which is spent on procurement.

In this capacity, identified not only the laws which impact on public procurement and their negative effect on the system in place, but also weaknesses in the practices used by the Government and as sub-organs and enterprises in the procurement of goods and services.

Arising out of the consultancy made recommendation on necessary reforms and drafted consequential regulations and procurement law, which was adopted and is currently in use by the Government and its organs.

October 1997: **Retired from Government Services.**

1994 – 1997 **Deputy Solicitor-General**. In this capacity responsible for both professional and administrative duties. Responsibilities included:-

- Preparing legal opinions on major constitutional, legal and parliamentary matters.
- Appearing before various parliamentary committees to give advice on a wide range of issues raised by the committees and the Parliament on financial management, constitutional, legal and legislative matters.
- Dealing with administrative matters within the office.
- Superintending all lawyers within the office and the entire Government machinery, all-totaling between sixty and eighty at any given time.
- Also acted as Solicitor-General in the absence of the Solicitor-General.

1986 - Feb. 1994: **Chief State Counsel**, Treaties and Agreements Department, Attorney General's Chambers (Head of the Department).
Responsibilities as Head of Department consisting of 16 lawyers included:

- Negotiating, drafting treaties and agreements and generally advising the Government as well as its agencies on a wide range of legal matters on Domestic, Constitutional and International Law.
- Alternate Director of most major parastatals including Kenya Railways, Kenya Airports Authority, Kenya Ports Authority, Cereals and Produce Board, Kenya Tea Development Authority, Kenya Tourist Board.

1991-1996 **Alternate Member** of the Board of Kenya Airways.

1997-1997: **Government Legal Adviser** on the Commercialization and Privatization of Kenya Airways. In this capacity, assisted in negotiating with alliance partners (KLM) and dealing with all legal matters concerning Government and Airline, which led to the successful privatization of the Airline.

1983 – 1997: **Deputy Head of and Legal Adviser** to the Kenya Delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. In this capacity and during this period Chairman of the Africa Group and the Group of 77 at various times, the coordinator of the group of 77 in Special Commission 2, 3 and 4 of the Preparatory Commission for the International sea Bed Authority. Chaired a number of informal negotiating sessions constituted by the Commission to further its work and produced several working papers.

Attended all of the Commissions Sessions in Jamaica, New York and Geneva until entry into force of the International Convention of the Law of the Sea.

1986 – 1997: **Leader** of the Kenya Delegation to the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCC). Authored, and steered the adoption of a number of resolutions on the Law of the sea at various sessions.

1985-1997: **Leader** of the Kenya Delegation to the Indian Ocean Marine Affairs Co-operation (IAOMAC). In this capacity authored a number of working papers and attended all the meetings of IAOMAC in Sri Lanka and Pakistan.

1988 – 1996: **Legal Adviser** to the Government of Kenya on Human Rights issues in which capacity I attended 47th, 48th and 49th Sessions of the Commission on Human Rights and the World Conference on Human Rights in Vienna in June 1993.

Legal Adviser to the Government of Kenya Delegation to numerous international meetings and conferences, including negotiations with the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, etc.

Between 1986-1990: **Secretary and Legal Adviser** to 4 Presidential Committees on various matters of public interest, namely:-

- Committee to inquire into the affairs of the Fourth All-African Games.
- Committee to inquire into the affairs of the Kenya Railways.
- Committee to inquire into the problems of the Coffee Industry.
- Committee to inquire into the problems of the Tea Industry.

1984 – 1985: **Principal State Counsel**, Treaties and Agreements, Office of the Attorney General.

1983 – 1984: **Senior State Counsel**

1981 – 1982: **State Counsel**

1980: **Lecturer**, Kenya Institute of Administration.

Lectured in Commercial Law, Company Law, General Principles of Law, Evidence Criminal Law, Torts, Contracts and International Law and Constitutional Law.

1976 – 1980: Practiced Law in the City of New York with the firm of Deverois, Plimpton & Company. Attached to the Commercial Section of the firm.

Negotiated and drafted contracts in both national and international transactions, including such matters as mergers, oil and gas leases etc. In this capacity, traveled extensively in Central America, South America and the West Indies. Prepared briefs and opinions for the Litigation Section of the firm.

Made many appearances before Federal Regulatory Agencies, e.g. PCC (Federal Communications Commission), CAB (Civil Aviation Board) etc to make representations on behalf of clients, supervised the preparation of the minutes of the firm's corporate clients, attended many board meetings of the firm's corporate clients.

1970 – 1975: Practiced law in the City of Toronto, Canada in my own firm. Practiced extensively in both criminal and civil litigation. During the period argued before the Supreme Court of Ontario and Supreme Court of Canada in over 150 cases including trials and appeals. Acted as Solicitor for many corporations in which capacity I was the custodian of all corporate records, carried out conveyancing and generally attended to all other aspects of solicitor's work.

EDUCATION:

Sept. 1965 – 1968: **LLB. The University of Toronto, Canada**

Extra Curricular Activities

- Chairman, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.
- 1966 – 1968 - Debating Society. In this capacity led the Debating Society to two annual Canadian Inter-collegiate Championships (16 Universities involved in the tournaments). In the same capacity, attended both the Ontario Provincial Parliament and the Canada Parliament to participate in most Parliamentary Debates with MPS.
- 1966 – 1968 - Associate Editor of Faculty Newspaper, "THE ADVOCATE". Wrote a monthly critique on any leading cases decided in the month of either the Canadian or British Courts.
- 1967 – 1968 - Secretary, Foreign Students' Association, University of Toronto.
- 1966 – 19968 Chairman, African Students' Union, University of Toronto.

Subject studied:

- Contracts, Torts, Commercial Law, Company Law, Constitutional Law, Wills and Trusts, Civil Procedures, Insurance, Agency, International Transactions, Personal Property, Taxation, Patents and Copyrights, Corporate Finance, Family Law, International Private Law, Town Planning and Jurisprudence.

1969 – 1979: **Osgoode Hall**

The Law Society of Upper Canada, Bar Admission Course. Called to Ontario and Canadian Bar in March 1970 upon successful completion of the course and passing examinations prescribed by the Law Society.

Sept. 1960 – May 1964: **B.A. Central State College, Wilberforce, Ohio, USA**
(History Economics)

Marko Pavliha (Slovenia)

[Original: English]

PERSONAL DATA

Born on 15th December 1962 in Ljubljana, Slovenia.

EDUCATION

1993	*Slovenian Bar Examination.*
1992	*Doctor of Civil Law*, McGill University, Faculty of Law (Canada). Supervisor: Professor William Tetley, Q.C.
1989 – 1990	*Master of Laws*, McGill University, Faculty of Law (Canada). Upon recommendation by the Graduate Studies Committee of the Faculty permitted to proceed straight to the second year of the doctoral programme without being required to submit a Master's thesis.
1989	*Master of Laws*, University of Split, Faculty of Law (Croatia). Supervisor: Professor Dr. Ivo Grabovac.
1986	*Bachelor of Laws*, University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Law (Slovenia). Supervisor: Professor Dr. Janez Pečar.

LANGUAGES

Permanent Court Interpreter for *English* and *French* (Official Gazette of the Republic of Slovenia, No. 64/93 – Announcements and Publications); fluent in *Croatian* and *Serbian*, some *German* and *Italian*.

TRAINING

September 1997:	Bayerische Rück: *Central and Eastern European Seminar*, Munich.
June 1995:	Munich Re: *Risk Management Seminar*, Munich.
May 1995:	SCOR: *Séminaire MANAGERS*, Paris.
October 1994:	SCOR: *Techniquies de la Réassurance*, Paris.
Sept/Oct1994:	Munich Re: *Basic Training Course in Engineering Insurance*, Munich.
September 1994:	Munich Re: *Fire Insurance Course*, Munich.
May 1994:	Sedgwick: *Aviation Insurance Seminar*, London.
April 1994:	Alexander Howden Group Reinsurance Brokers Limited: *The 1994 Overseas Students Seminar*, London.
June 1989:	Inter-University Centre of Post-Graduate Studies Dubrovnik: *The Postgraduate Course on Law of the Sea: Recent Developments of State Practice*.

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENTS

2002:	Visiting Professor at the *Queensland University, T.C. Beirne School of Law, Brisbane, Australia*.

2001 – present:	External Examiner at the *IMO International Maritime Law Institute, Malta.*
1999 - present:	Head of Maritime and Transport Law Department & Associate Professor of Transport and Insurance Law at the *University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Maritime Studies and Transportation.*
1999 - present:	Visiting Professor at the *Ljubljana Faculty of Law and Faculty of Economics.*
1999 - 2000:	Visiting Professor at the *University of Malta, Faculty of Law.*
1998 - present:	Visiting Professor at the *IMO International Maritime Law Institute, Malta.*
1994 - 1999:	Assistant Professor of Transport and Insurance Law at the *University of Ljubljana.*
1989 - 1990:	Research Assistant to Professor William Tetley, *McGill University, Faculty of Law.*

SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES

2001:	*Lawyer of the Year Award* granted by the Slovenian Federation of Lawyers' Associations.
1999:	Listed as one of the leading Slovenian lawyers in the *Slovenian Who is Who* (D. Bajt, *Slovenski kdo je kdo*, Nova revija, Ljubljana, 1999, pp. 394 and 647).
1991:	*Summer scholarship and McGill Bursaries and Fee Waivers.*
1990 - 1991:	*McGill Bursaries and Fee Waivers.*
1990:	*Summer scholarship*, McGill University.
1989 - 1990:	*Government of Canada Award.*
1987 - 1990:	*Scholarship* granted by the *2000 Young Researchers Programme, Slovenia.*
1987:	*Distinguished Student Award*, University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Law.
1982 -1986:	*Slovenian Ministry of Justice Scholarship.*

ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

1998 – present:	University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Maritime Studies and Transportation. *Associate Professor of Law. Head of Maritime and Transport Law Department.*
1998 - present:	Reinsurance Company Sava Ltd, Ljubljana. *Consultant to the Board of Management.*
1992 - 1998:	Reinsurance Company Sava Ltd, Ljubljana. *Deputy Member of the Board of Management.*
1994 - 1998:	Slovenian Nuclear Insurance and Reinsurance Pool. *General Manager.*
1990 - 1992:	Marler, Sproule, Castonguay (law firm), Montreal. *Consultant.*
1987 - 1989:	Institute for Public Administration at the Ljubljana Law Faculty. *Assistant and Research Fellow.*
1987:	Kompas Jugoslavija (Travel Agency), Ljubljana. *Trainee.*
1986 - 1987:	Splošna plovba Piran (Shipowner), Portorož. *Trainee.*
1981 - 1982:	*Compulsory Military Service*, Pula.

INTERNATIONAL ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

2001 - present:	Expert of the International Maritime Organization – *IMO Roster of Experts and Consultants*.
2001 - present:	Expert of the UNESCO Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (*Advisory Body of Experts on the Law of the Sea – ABE-LOS*).
1999 - present:	Titulary Member, Comité Maritime International (CMI).

NATIONAL ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

2001 – present:	Member of the Commission appointed by the Minister of Transport, responsible for supervising the privatization of Port of Koper.
2001 - present:	Member of Senate, University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Maritime Studies and Transportation.
2001 - present:	Member of the University of Ljubljana Senate.
2000 - 2001:	Chairman, Board of Management, University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Maritime Studies and Transportation.
2000 - present:	Deputy President, Disciplinary Commission, University of Ljubljana Senate.
1999 - present:	Member, Judicial Council of the Republic of Slovenia.
1999:	Member of the Slovenian Delegation at the International Diplomatic Conference on Air Law, Montreal, 10-28 May 1999 (ICAO).
1998 - present:	Member, Executive Board of the Federation of Lawyers' Associations of Slovenia.
1997 - present:	President, Maritime Law Association of Slovenia (MLAS).
1997 - 2000:	Deputy President, Triglav Insurance Company Arbitration.
1997:	Member of the Slovenian Delegation at the International Diplomatic Conference to Amend the Vienna Convention on Nuclear Liability, Vienna, September 1997.

LEGISLATIVE PROJECTS

2001:	Head of the Working Group (Ministry of Defence) preparing the *Study on insurance of natural and other catastrophies* which will result in new legislation.
2000:	Head of the Working Group (Ministry of Transport) preparing the Report for the European Union on Approximation of Slovenian Civil Aviation Legislation.
1999:	Head of the Working Group (Ministry of Environment) preparing the *Liability for Nuclear Damage Act*.
1998:	Head of the Working Group (Ministry of Transport) preparing the *Obligations and Property Rights in Aviation Act* (2000) which represents Slovenian private aviation law based on international conventions and *acquis communautaire*.
1997 - 1998:	Member of the working group (Ministry of Finance) preparing the new *Insurance Act* (2001).
1994 - 1998:	Member of the Drafting Committee (Ministry of Transport) preparing the *Maritime Code* (2001) which represents Slovenian maritime law based on international conventions (IMO, CMI etc.) and *acquis communautaire*.

1993 - 1994: Head of the Working Group (Ministry of Finance) preparing the *Insurance Companies Act* (1994).

EDITORSHIP

2000 - present: Member, Board of Editors, *Davčno-finančna praksa*, Ljubljana.
2001 – present: Member, Publishing Board, *Promet – Traffic – Traffico*, Scientific Technical Journal for Traffic Theory and Practice, Portorož, Trieste, Zagreb.

CORRESPONDENCE TO INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNALS

1999 - present: Slovenian correspondent to the *European Transport Law*, Robert H. Wijffels, Antwerpen.
1999 - 2000: Slovenian correspondent to *the International Journal of Insurance Law*, Lloyd's of London Press, London.
1994 - 1999: Slovenian correspondent to the *International Insurance Law Review*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.

MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

2000 - present: Maritime Law Association of Croatia.
1999 - present: Comité Maritime International (CMI).
1998 - present: Association of Maritime Arbitrators of Canada (AMAC).
1997 - present: International Nuclear Law Association (INLA).
1997 - present: Association for the Promotion of Legal and Economic Development of Insurance Companies.
1992 - present: Maritime Law Association of Slovenia (MLAS).
1991 - present: Canadian Maritime Law Association (CMLA).

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

I. Books

PRAVNO VARSTVO MORJA *(Legal Protection of the Sea)*: ČGP Delo - TOZD Gospodarski vestnik, Ljubljana 1989, 170 pages.

***IMPLIED TERMS OF VOYAGE CHARTERS*:** Reinsurance Company Sava Limited, Ljubljana 1993, xxxii + 268 pages.
PREVOZNO PRAVO: POGODBE O PREVOZU TOVORA, POTNIKOV IN PRTLJAGE *(Transport Law: Contracts of Carriage of Goods, Passengers and Baggage)*: Gospodarski vestnik, Ljubljana, 2000, 351 pages. ISBN 86-7061-230-5.

ZAVAROVALNO PRAVO *(Insurance Law)*: Gospodarski vestnik, Ljubljana, 2000, 371 pages. ISBN 86-7061-244-5.

PREDPISI O ZAVAROVALNICAH Z UVODNIMI POJASNILI DR. DRAGA MEŽNARJA IN DR. MARKA PAVLIHE *(Introduction to Insurance Legislation by Dr. Drago Mežnar and Dr. Marko Pavliha)*: ČZ Uradni list RS, Ljubljana 1996, 305 pages. ISBN: 961-204-112-1. Co-author.

ZAKON O ZAVAROVALNICAH S KOMENTARJEM *(Annotated Insurance Act):* Gospodarski vestnik, Ljubljana 1996, 270 pages. ISBN: 86-7061-135-X. Co-author.

ZBIRKA SLOVENSKIH ZAVAROVALNIH PREDPISOV *(Collection of Slovenian Insurance Regulations):* Pozavarovalnica Sava d.d., Ljubljana, 1996, 421 pages. ISBN: 961-6089-15-3.

POMORSKI ZAKONIK Z UVODNIMI POJASNILI PROF. DR. MARKA ILEŠIČA IN PROF. DR. MARKA PAVLIHE *(Introduction to Maritime Code by Prof. Dr. Marko Ilešič and Prof. Dr. Marko Pavliha):* Založba Uradni list Republike Slovenije, Ljubljana, 2001, 480 pages. ISBN: 961-204-251-9. Co-author.

INSURANCE LAW IN SLOVENIA: Kluwer Law International, International Encyclopaedia of Laws, The Hague – London – Boston (to be published in 2002). Co-author.

Selected articles and other publications

***SLOVENIA - CONFLICT OF MARITIME LAWS*:** in W. Tetley, »International Conflict of Laws: Common, Civil and Maritime«, BLAIS, Montreal 1994, pages 974-976. ISBN: 2-89073-988-0.

***SLOVENIA - MARITIME LIENS AND CLAIMS*:** in W. Tetley, »Maritime Liens and Claims«, Second Edition, BLAIS, Montreal 1998, pages 1367-1369. ISBN: 2-89451-227-9.

***INSURANCE OF NUCLEAR RISKS IN THE REPUBLICS OF CROATIA AND SLOVENIA*:** in N.L.J.T. Horbach (Ed.), »Contemporary Developments in Nuclear Energy Law«, Kluwer Law International, The Hague-London-Boston, 1999, pages 351-356. ISBN: 90-411-9719-2. Co-author.

***SLOVENIA: AIRCRAFT LIENS & DETENTION RIGHTS*:** in Graham McBain (Ed.), »Aircraft Liens & Detention Rights«, Sweet & Maxwell, Vol. 2, London, 2000, pages 1-20. ISBN: 0752 006258.

***NUCLEAR ENERGY, LAW AND INSURANCE IN SLOVENIA*:** published in INLA/AIDN, NIJ'95, Helsinki - Proceedings, pages 731-736; European Insurance Market, DYP, Issue No. 92, October 13, 1995, page 342; Slovenian Business Report, Spring 1996, pages 59-60.

***INSURANCE OF NUCLEAR RISKS IN THE REPUBLICS OF CROATIA AND SLOVENIA*:** published in »Proceedings«, Croatian Nuclear Society in co-operation with IAEA, Zagreb, 1998, pages 598-604. ISBN: 953-96132-5-6. Co-author.

***LE MARCHÉ DE L'ASSURANCE SLOVÈNE ET LA LIBÉRALISATION EN COURS (THE ONGOING LIBERALISATION OF THE SLOVENIAN INSURANCE MARKET)*:** SCOR NOTES, Paris, January 1999, pages 64-74; European Insurance Market, LLP, 18 January 1999, Issue 177, pages 12-14; Zbornik radova Pravnog fakulteta u Splitu, Vol. 35, (51-52), 1998, pages 563-575.

***OUTLINE OF CANADIAN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW*:** Javna uprava, Ljubljana 1993, No. 3-4, pages 291-295. ISSN: 1318-2277.

***VOYAGE CHARTERS: THE SHIPOWNER'S IMPLIED UNDERTAKING TO PROCEED WITH REASONABLE DESPATCH AND TO EXERCISE REASONABLE CARE*:** Zbornik radova Pravnog fakulteta u Splitu, Split 1993, Vol. 30, No.1, pages 177-190.

***NEW SLOVENE INSURANCE LEGISLATION*:** [1995] 2 International Insurance Law Review (hereinafter: Int. I.L.R.), pages 54-58, ISSN: 0968-2090; Doing Business in Slovenia, CICD, Ljubljana, 1996, pages 106-111.

***AMERICAN MARITIME LAW OF FREIGHT UNDER VOYAGE CHARTERS*:** Zbornik radova Pravnog fakulteta u Splitu, Vol. 31/1-2, 1994, pages 101-127. ISSN: 0584-9063.

***BAD FAITH LITIGATION AGAINST INSURERS*:** Zbornik radova Pravnog fakulteta u Splitu, Vol. 31/1-2, 1994, pages 223-226. ISSN: 0584-9063.

***DUTIES OF A HIRER OF SERVICES IN COMMON LAW*:** Zbornik radova Pravnog fakulteta u Splitu, Vol. 31/1-2, 1994, pages 227-231. ISSN: 0584-9063.

***SLOVENIAN LAW ON LIABILITY OF CARRIERS, FREIGHT FORWARDERS AND POST OFFICES FOR CARRIAGE OF GOODS AND MAIL*:** [1997] 10 Int. I.L.R., pages 327-332. ISSN: 0968-2090.

***INTRODUCTION TO THE SLOVENIAN INSURANCE MARKET AND REGULATION*:** [1998] Int. I.L.R., pages 147-157. ISSN: 0968-2090.

***FUTURE INSURANCE REGULATION IN SLOVENIA: A BRIDGE TO THE EUROPEAN UNION*:** [1999] The International Journal of Insurance Law (hereinafter: IJIL), pages 344-350. ISSN: 1351 8542.

***NEW SLOVENIAN INSURANCE LEGISLATION*:** [2000] IJIL, pages 254-259. ISSN: 1351 8542.

***THE IMPACT OF INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT LAW ON THE SLOVENIAN LEGISLATION*:** [2000] European Transport Law (hereinafter: ETL), pages 465-485. ISSN: 0014-3154.

***NEW SLOVENIAN PRIVATE AVIATION LAW*:** [2001] ETL, pages 151-179. ISSN: 0014-3154. Co-author.

MARITIME LAW, JURISPRUDENCE AND THE IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS INTO THE LEGAL SYSTEM OF THE REPUBLIC OF SLOVENIA: Il diritto marittimo, Fascicolo III – luglio – settembre 2001, pages 1207-1217. ISSN: 0012-348X. Co-author.

***INTERNATIONAL AND INTERDISCIPLINARY CHARACTERISTICS OF TRANSPORTATION ("TRAFFIC") LAW*:** ICTS 1997, Proceedings, Portorož, 1997, pages 69-75. ISBN: 961-6044-26-5.

THE FUTURE OF TRANSPORT LAW IN SLOVENIA: ICTS 1998, Proceedings, Portorož, 1998, pages 23-35. ISBN: 961-6044-35-4.

***SOME PRINCIPAL CHANGES IN THE REGULATION OF MARITIME LAW IN THE REPUBLIC OF SLOVENIA*:** ICTS 1999, Proceedings, Portorož, 2000, pages 75-80. ISBN: 961-6044-38-9. Co-author.

***SLOWENIEN: NACH 100 JAHREN EIN NEUER AUFBRUCH*:** Versicherungswitschaft Heft 1/1995, pages 46-48. ISSN: 0042-4358.

***SLOVENIA'S NEW MARITIME CODE PREPARES TO CAST OFF*:** Slovenian Business Report, No. 3, May/June 1995, pages 51-52.

***INSURANCE MARKET: REGULATIONS IMPLEMENTING PROVISIONS OF INSURANCE COMPANIES ACT*:** [1995] 8 Int. I.L.R., pages G-154 - G-159. ISSN: 0968-2090.

***INDEX OF SLOVENE INSURANCE LAWS AND REGULATIONS*:** [1996] 7 Int. I.L.R., pages G-119 - G-124. ISSN: 0968-2090.

***COMPULSORY MOTOR INSURANCE ACT*:** [1997] 5 Int. I.L.R., pages G-73 – G-74. ISSN: 0968-2090.

***THE SLOVENE ECONOMY IN 1995 AND HIGHLIGHTS OF 1996, THE SLOVENE INSURANCE MARKET AND REGULATION IN 1995*:** [1997] 5 Int. I.L.R., pages G-74 – G-76. ISSN: 0968-2090.

***CURRENT STATE OF THE SLOVENIAN INSURANCE MARKET*:** [1997] 10 Int. I.L.R., pages G-168 – G-169. ISSN: 0968-2090.

***WHAT IS REINSURANCE*:** Robert Merkin (Ed.), LLP, London, 1998, pages 2, 9, 15, 22, 29, 38, 57, 61, 65, 69, 77 and 81.

***MARITIME LAW ASSOCIATION OF SLOVENIA (MLAS) – EXCURSION INTO HISTORY*:** [1999] ETL, pages 575-576. ISSN: 0014-3154.

***BERLINGIERI ON ARREST OF SHIPS*:** Francesco Berlingieri, LLP, London, 2000, pages 230, 231, 234, 239, 243, 248, 253, 258-259, 261, 266, 269, 272, 276, 279, 282 in 283-284. ISBN 1-85978-528-X.

***IMPLIED TERMS OF VOYAGE CHARTERS (THESES SURVEY)*:** (1992) 37 McGill L.J., pages 1177-1178. ISSN: 0024-9041.

***WILLIAM TETLEY: MARITIME LIENS AND CLAIMS (2ND EDITION)*:** [1998] Int. I.L.R., pages 373-374. ISSN: 0968-2090.

***GIVE SLOVENIA A CHANCE*:** The McGill Daily, Montreal, November 18, 1991, page 4.

Selection of recent books and articles

Law of the Sea

"La navigation", in R.J. Dupuy et D. Vignes, Traité du Nouveau Droit de la mer, Paris-Bruxelles, 1985, pp. 687-808. English edition "Navigation", in Dupuy-Vignes, A Handbook on the New Law of The Sea, Dordrecht, Boston, Lancaster, 1991, vol. 2, pp. 835-976.

Codification du droit international et pratique des Etats dans le droit de la mer, "Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye", t. 223, 1990-IV, pp.9-302.

The Law of the Sea: New Worlds, New Discoveries (Proceedings 26th Ann. Conf. Law of the Sea Institute) (ed. with E. Miles), Honolulu, 1993, pp.X-630.

L'Italia e il diritto del mare, (Italy and the Law of the Sea) Milan, 1995, pp. XXVI-155.

The Law of the Sea: The European Union and its Member States , The Hague, Boston, London, 1997, pp. XXIV-590.

"The Jurisdiction of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", Indian Journal of International Law, vol. 37, 1997, pp. 396-419. Updated version in: P. Chandrasekhara Rao and Rahmatullah Khan (eds), *The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. Law and Practice*, The Hague etc., 2001, pp. 111-131.

"Le règlement du Tribunal international du droit de la mer entre tradition et innovation", Annuaire français de droit international, t. 43, 1997, pp. 341-367.

"The Law of the Sea 'System' of Institutions", Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law, vol. 2, 1998, pp. 325-340..

"Compulsory" Conciliation in the U.N. Law of the Sea Convention", in Goetz, Selmer, Wolfrum (ed.), *Liber Amicorum Guenther Jaenicke - Zum 85. Geburtstag*, Berlin etc., 1998, pp. 611-629.

"La codification du droit international: l'expérience du droit de la mer", in Société Fr. Dr. International, Colloque d'Aix-en-Provence, *La codification du droit international*, Paris, 1999, pp. 309-318.

"Conflicts Between the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and the International Court of Justice", *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, vol. 31, 1999, pp. 809-821.

"The Settlement of Disputes According to the Straddling Stocks Agreement of 1995", in A. Boyle and D. Freestone (eds.), *International Law and Sustainable Development*, Oxford, 1999, pp. 253-269.

"The Procedure Before the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. The Rules of the Tribunal and Related Documents" in *Leiden Journal of International Law*, vol. 11, 1998, pp. 565-594.

"The Rules of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", *Indian Journal of International Law*, vol. 38, 1998, pp. 381-409.; updated version in: P. Chandrasekhara Rao and Rahmatullah Khan (eds), *The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.Law and Practice*, The Hague etc., 2001, pp.135-159.

"The Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Maritime Navigation", in *Singapore Journal of International and Comparative Law*, vol. 2, 1998, pp. 541-556.

"Private Maritime Law Litigation and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", in *Rabels Zeitschrift fuer auslaendisches und internationales Privatrecht*, vol. 63, 1999, pp. 350-

"New Trends in the Settlement of Disputes and the Law of the Sea Convention", in H. Scheiber (ed.), *The Law of the Sea*, Kluwer, 2000, pp. 61-86.

"Le Tribunal international du droit de la mer et la multiplication des juridictions internationales", in R. Ben Achour et S. Laghmani, *Justice et Juridictions Internationales*, Paris, 2000, 101-123, version corrigée in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 2000, 726-746.

"The Role of Dispute Settlement Mechanisms in the Protection of the Marine Environment in Cases Concerning Economic Activities in the Sea and Seabed", in The International Bureau of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (ed.), *International Investments and Protection of the Environment. The Role of Dispute Resolution Mechanisms*, The Hague, 2001, p. 97-121.

Other

Diritto internazionale, Parte Generale, (International law, General Part) (with Giuliano and Scovazzi) Milano, 1991, pp. XXVI-643.

World Treaties for the protection of the Environmment (with T. Scovazzi), Milano, 1992, pp. 720.

The Environment after Rio, International Law and Economics, (with L. Campiglio, L. Pineschi, D. Siniscalco), London, Dordrecht, Boston, 1994, pp. XVII-285.

Recent Trends in the Settlement of International Disputes", in *Cursos euromediterráneos de Derecho Internacional*, (J. Cardona ed.), vol. I, 1997, Pamplona, 1998, pp. 395-437.

The United Nations Compensation Commission, A Handbook, (with M. Frigessi di Rattalma), The Hague, London, Boston, 1999.

Le controversie internazionali, Nuove tendenze, nuovi tribunali, (International Disputes, New Trends, New Tribunals), Milano, 1999, pp. XII-292.

"Advisory Opinions of the International Court of Justice on Questions Raised by Other International Tribunals" in *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, 4, 2000, pp. 215-231.

"Some Practical Remarks on the Early Functioning of the International Criminal Court", in M. Politi, G. Nesi (eds), *The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. A challenge to Impunity*, Arielshot etc., 2001, pp. 271-280.

Tullio Treves (Italy)

[Original: English and French]

Experience at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

Elected Member as from 1 October 1996. In 1996-1997, Chairman of the Working Group of the Whole entrusted with the drafting of the Rules of the Tribunal. Since 4 October 1999, President of the Seabed Disputes Chamber.

Date and place of birth: 20 September 1942, Tucumán, Argentina.

Education: Doctor of Law, University of Milan (1964).

Academic experience

Professor of International Law, University of Sassari (1969-1973); University of Turin (1974-1980); University of Milan (1980-present). Taught at the international law courses at Victoria, Spain (1984), the UNITAR courses in international law at The Hague (1987, 1988, 1996 and 1999); the Geneva Institute for Advanced International Studies (1988), the Universities of Paris I and II (1983), 1994, 1995, 2001), the Hague Academy of International Law (1990), the Rhodes Academy of International Maritime Law and Policy (1997, 1998, 2000), the Bancaja courses of international law at Castellón, Spain (1997), the University of Aix-Marseille (2000), the international law courses of Thessaloniki, Greece (2000). Gave lectures in universities in Italy, Argentina, Australia, Canada, Finland, France, Mexico, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, the United States, Belgium, South Africa, the Republic of Korea, Singapore. External examiner for Doctoral degrees at: Dalhousie University, Halifax; European University Institute, Florence; University of Valencia, Spain.

Affiliations

Institut de Droit International (Associate Member since 1999); Law of the Sea Institute; American, French and Italian Societies of International Law; European Council for Environmental Law; Steering Committee of the Project on International Courts and Tribunals (London/New York); Scientific Committee of the Institut de droit économique de la mer (Monaco); Editorial Boards of *Ocean Development and International Law, Espaces et ressources maritimes* and *Il diritto marittimo*; Legal Sub-Project of the Finalized Project on Oceanography of the Italian Council for Scientific Research (Board, 1977-1982).

Diplomatic and other international experience

Legal Adviser to the Permanent Mission of Italy to the United Nations in New York (1984-1992); Counsel for France in the Franco-Canadian arbitration concerning the delimitation of maritime areas in the region of Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon (1990-1991); Counsel for Finland in the *Passage through the Great Belt* (*Finland* v. *Denmark*) case before the International Court of Justice (1991-1992); Member of the Italian delegation to: Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1973); Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1974-1982: Coordinator of the French Language Group of the Drafting Committee); Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO (1981 and 1983); Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed

Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1983-1994); Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly (1983-1991); Working Group of the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly for the drafting of a United Nations Body of Principles for the Protection of Detained or Imprisoned Persons (Chairman, 1984-1988); Special Committee of the General Assembly for the drafting of a Convention against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries (1984-1989, Vice-Chairman); Second Vienna Conference on the Law of Treaties (1986); Special Committee for the Strengthening of the Principle of Non-Use of Force (Chairman, 1987); Security Council (1987-1988); Consultations of the Secretary-General of the United Nations concerning Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1990-1994); first and second sessions of the International Seabed Authority (1994, 1995, 1996).

Publications

Author of numerous books and articles in various fields of public and private international law, law of the sea and environmental law, including: "Codification du droit international et pratique des États dans le droit de la mer", *Recueil des cours de La Haye*, 1990; *International Law* (with M. Giuliano and T. Scovazzi, in Italian), 1991; *The Law of the Sea, the European Union and its Member States*, 1997; *The United Nations Compensation Commission: A Handbook* (with M. Frigessi di Rattalma), 1999; *Le controversie internazionali, nuove tendenze, nuovi tribunali* (International Disputes, New Trends, New Tribunals) 1999; editor of the *Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale* and the *Italian Yearbook of International Law*.

Xu Guangjian (China)

[Original: English]

Current position:	Member of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.
Place and date of birth:	Sichuan Province, China, 15 August 1931.
Languages:	Chinese, English.

Education

Department of International Politics, Qinghua University, Beijing, 1950-1952.

Master of Laws, Foreign Affairs College, People's University of China, Beijing, 1956.

Career background

2001-present	Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.
1995-2001	Legal Adviser and Ambassador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, People's Republic of China.
1985-present	Adjunct Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing.
1992-1995	Director-General, Department of Treaty and Law, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, People's Republic of China.
1990-1992	Consul-General (Ambassadorial rank) of China at Sydney, Australia.
1985-1990	Deputy Director-General, Department of Treaty and Law, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, People's Republic of China.
1965-1985	Deputy Director and Director, Department of Treaty and Law, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, People's Republic of China.
1956-1964	Lecturer and Associate Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing.

Academic activities

Vice-President and Senior Adviser, Chinese Society of International Law.

Vice-President, Chinese Society of the Law of the Sea.

Senior Researcher, Hainan Research Institute of the South China Sea.

Senior Adviser, Chinese Institute of Marine Affairs.

Professional activities

Alternate representative, Chinese delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1976-1982.

Head of Chinese delegation to the following meetings:

- Informal consultations by the Secretary-General of the United Nations on Part XI of UNCLOS, 1993.
- Meeting of States Parties to UNCLOS, 1994.
- Annual sessions of the Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting, 1985-1989, 1994-1995, 1998-1999.
- Sessions and informal consultations of the Fourth Special Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting on Antarctic Mineral Resources, 1985-1988.
- Sessions of the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space and its Legal Subcommittee, 1985-1989.
- First and second sessions of the Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee for the Elaboration of an International Convention to Combat Desertification, 1993.
- Thirty-third and thirty-fourth sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, 1994-1995.

Chief Chinese representative, Joint Committee on Sino-Pakistan Boundary Inspection, 1985-1987.

Chief Chinese representative, Joint Committee for the Demarcation of the Eastern Section of the Sino-Russian Boundary, 1992-1995.

Special Adviser, Chinese delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, 1993-1994.

Representative of China, Sixth Committee of the General Assembly, 1993-1994.

Alternate head of the Chinese delegation to the inaugural meeting of the International Seabed Authority, 1994.

Senior Expert, Workshop on Managing Potential Conflicts in the South China Sea, 1993-2001.

Head of the Chinese Expert Group on Marine Issues at the Sino-Vietnamese boundary delimitation negotiations, 1994-2001.

Senior Legal Adviser, Chinese Expert Group on the delimitation of the Sino-Vietnamese boundaries in the Beibu Gulf, 1995-2001.

Lectures and publications

Lectures and articles on international law and the law of the sea, including, inter alia, the following:

- "Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea and UNCLOS", *Chinese Yearbook of International Law*, 1983.
- *New Developments in the International Law of the Sea*, Foreign Affairs College, 1983.
- *International Seabed Development Regime in UNCLOS*, Chinese Society of International Law, 1985.

- "International Law and Diplomacy", Chinese Society of International Law, 1993.
- *Legal Issues on the Agreement Implementing Part XI of UNCLOS*, Chinese Society of the Law of the Sea, 1994.

Alexander Yankov (Bulgaria)

[Original: English]

Present positions: Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

President of the Chamber for Marine Environmental Disputes.

Place and date of birth: Bourgas, Bulgaria, 24 June 1924.

Education

Graduated in law, Faculty of Law, Sofia University, Bulgaria (1951).

Ph.D. in International Law, Sofia University (1963).

Attended the Hague Academy of International Law (1961).

Academic experience

Professor of International Law (1968-present).

Head of the International Law Department (1980-1989), Sofia University.

Member of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (1981-present); Head of the International Law Section (1988-1989).

Vice-President of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences in charge of social, political, legal studies and humanities, and international relations (1988-1991).

Doctor of Law *honoris causa*, Free University of Burgas, Bulgaria.

Conducted general and postgraduate and special courses on international law, international organizations, law of the sea at Sofia University, the University of Plovdiv and the Bourgas Free University, the Hague Academy of International Law, the World Maritime University in Malmö, Sweden, the European University Institute in Florence, Italy, the International Ocean Institute Training Programme at Dalhousie University, Canada, the Diplomatic Academy in Moscow, the Diplomatic School in Lima, the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations in Thessaloniki, Greece, and many other foreign universities.

Judicial experience

Member of the Court of Commercial Arbitration at the Bulgarian Chamber of Commerce and Industry (1971-1987).

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague (1971-1998).

Diplomatic experience

Ambassador of Bulgaria to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (1972-1976).

Deputy Minister, Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Bulgaria to the United Nations in New York (1976-1980).

Head of official delegations and special diplomatic missions of Bulgaria in bilateral and multilateral negotiations.

Member, deputy head or head of Bulgarian delegations to a number of sessions of the United Nations General Assembly (1965-1980).

Deputy Representative of Bulgaria to the United Nations Security Council (1966-1967).

Member of the Bulgarian delegation to the General Conference of UNESCO (1960).

Member of the Advisory Board on Disarmament Studies with the Secretary-General of the United Nations (1978-1981).

Executive experience and participation in the governing bodies of international organizations

Vice-President of the National Oceanographic Committee of Bulgaria (1969-1989).

Minister of Science and Higher Education (1989-1990).

Special Legal Adviser to the Ministry for Foreign Affairs (1958-1995).

Councillor, legal adviser to the Permanent Mission of Bulgaria to the United Nations (1996-1998).

Member of the National Assembly (Parliament) of Bulgaria (1986-1991) and of its Committee on the elaboration of the new Constitution of Bulgaria and the Committee on Foreign Policy.

Vice-President of the International Ocean Institute (1992-present).

Vice-Chairman of the Legal Subcommittee, United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1968-1973).

Chairman of the Third Committee of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1973-1982).

President of the Eighth Assembly of IMO (1973-1974).

Chairman of the Fourth Committee of the International Conference for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, London (1973).

Member of the International Law Commission (1977-1996; Chairman, 1984).

Vice-Chairman of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (1987-1991).

Member of the Executive Council of the International Law Association (1973-present).

Vice-Chairman of the Advisory Committee on the Protection of the Sea, London (1980-1996).

Member of the Independent World Commission on the Oceans, Lisbon (1995-1998).

Member of the International Council of Environmental Law.

Member of the Institute of International Law (1979-present).

Member of the American Society of International Law (1967-present).

Member of the Société française pour le droit international (1984-present).

President of the Bulgarian Society for International Law (1980-present).

President of the National Association for International Relations of Bulgaria (1994-present).

President of the Union of Bulgarian Scientists (1987-1989).

Awards and decorations

Gold medal of Cyril and Methodius for academic achievements (1963), Decoration of the People's Republic of Bulgaria (1974), Special Award and Medal for Distinguished Contribution to the Foreign Policy of Bulgaria (1984).

Publications: Books, monographs and articles (selected list):

Reservations to the Declarations of Acceptance of the Compulsory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice, 1961, Sofia, University of Sofia Publications (in Bulgarian with an extensive summary in French), 149 p.

The United Nations: Legal Nature and International Status, Sofia, 1965, Science and Arts Publishers (in Bulgarian), 329 p.

The European Collective Security System, 1958, Sofia (in Bulgarian).

The Principles of International Law as Applied to the Treaty Practice of Bulgaria, Sofia, 1964 (in Bulgarian with a summary in French).

The United Nations Declaration on the Principles of Friendly Relations and the Progressive Development of International Law, 1972, Sofia (summary in French), 64 p.

The United Nations and the Development of International Trade Law, Sofia, 1971.

"Relationship between Bilateral and Multilateral Diplomacy", *International Relations* (Sofia), 1979 (in Bulgarian).

La Déclaration universelle de droits de l'homme: une facteur important en matière de protection de droits de l'homme et des droits fondamentaux des nations, 1970, Sofia Press. Éditions de l'Associacion bulgare de droit international.

The Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and the Establishment of New International Legal Order over the World's Ocean, 1981, International Relations.

"The Principle of Sovereign Equality of States and its Impact on the Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes", *Thesaurus Acroasium*, vol. XVIII, Institute of Public International Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki, 1991.

"The Significance of the 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Promotion of Marine Science and Technology". In *The 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea*. Edited by Albert W. Koers and Bernard H. Oxman. The Law of the Sea Institute of Hawaii, Honolulu, pp. 71-94.

A General Review of the New Convention on the Law of the Sea having a Bearing on Marine Science and its Application. Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission, UNESCO, Workshop, Report No. 32, Supplement.

The World's Ocean and International Law, vols. 1-5 (in Russian), 1986-1991, Moscow, Soviet Academy of Sciences (co-Editor-in-Chief, and author of several parts).

The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982. A Commentary (co-editor of vol. IV). Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht-Boston-London, 1991.

"The Law of the Sea Convention and Agenda 21: Marine Environmental Implications". In: *International Law and Sustainable Development*. Edited by Alan Boyle and David Freestone. Oxford University Press. 1999, pp. 271-295.

"The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and Its Comprehensive Dispute Settlement System of the Law of the Sea". In *The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Law and Practice*. P. Chandrasekhara Rao and Rahmatullah Khan editors, 2001, Indian Society of International Law. Printed in the United Kingdom, 2001.

"Strengthening the Process of Codification and Development of the International Law Commission and increasing the Commitments of States". In: *International Law as a Language for International Relations. Proceedings of the United Nations Congress on Public International Law, New York, 13-17 March 1995*. Kluwer Law International, pp. 230-240.

"Irregularities in Fishing Activities and the Role of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. In: *Festschrift for Judge Oda*. Max Planck Institute/Kluwer Law International, 2002.

"Current Fisheries Disputes and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea". In: *Pacem in Maribus Conference*, Kluwer Law International, 2001.

José Antonio de Yturriaga Barberan (Spain)

[Original: English and French]

Place and date of birth: Granada, Spain, 12 October 1936.

Academic activities

Law degree, Seville University, Spain (1958).

Doctor of Laws, Madrid University (1965).

Assistant Professor of International Law, Madrid University (1961-1965).

Professor of Diplomatic and Consular Law, Madrid University (1970-1971).

Professor of International Law, School of Diplomacy (1970-1983, 1991-1992).

Visiting Professor, the Hague Academy of International Law (1978).

Member of the International Law Association, the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional, the Asociación Argentina de Derecho Internacional and the International Space Law Institute.

Honorary member of the Russian Academy of Natural Sciences.

Doctor *Honoris Causa* of the State Linguistic University of Moscow.

Diplomatic activities

Admitted to the Spanish diplomatic service (1963).

Secretary of Embassy of Spain in Monrovia (1965-1967).

Consul in Düsseldorf, Germany (1967-1970).

Legal Adviser at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1970-1975).

Cultural Counsellor in Lisbon (1975-1976).

Deputy Director-General for Air and Maritime Cooperation at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1976-1981).

Head of the International Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1981-1982).

Secretary-General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1983-1983).

Ambassador to Iraq (1983-1987).

Ambassador to Ireland (1987-1991).

Ambassador, President of the Higher Council for Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1991-1993).

Ambassador, Permanent Representative to the United Nations Office at Vienna (1993-1996).

Ambassador to the Russian Federation (1997-1999).

Concurrently Ambassador to Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan (1997-1999).

Adviser for Security and Disarmament, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (2000).

Ambassador for the Law of the Sea (2001-...).

Legal Adviser to the UNEP Executive Director for the Mediterranean sea programme (1976-1978).

Legal Expert of Intelsat (1977-1981).

Chairman of the Nuclear Suppliers Group (1994-1995).

Arbitrator for the purpose of Annex VII of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1999).

Chairman of the Group on the Law of the Sea (COMAR) of UNESCO (2002).

Deputy head of the Spanish delegation to the Seabed Committee and the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, participating in all its sessions (1971-1982). Coordinator of the Spanish-speaking group of the Drafting Committee.

Spanish representative at various international conferences concerning law of the sea matters, e.g., the Brussels Conference for the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage (1971), the Oslo Conference for the Prevention of Marine Pollution from Dumping (1972), the Paris Conference on the Legal Regime of Oceanic Data Acquisition Systems (1972), the London Conference on Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Waste (1972), the London Conference on Prevention of Pollution from Ships (1973), the London Conference Relating to Intervention on the High Seas (1973), the Paris Conference for the Prevention of Marine Pollution from Land-based Sources (1974), the Barcelona Conference on Marine Pollution in the Mediterranean (1976), the London Conference on Safety of Navigation at Sea (1978), the Brussels Conference on Collisions (1978), the Athens Conference on Prevention of Pollution of the Mediterranean from Land-based Sources (1980), the Paris Meetings on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage (2001).

Decorations

Officer and Commander of the Order of Charles III.

Officer and Commander of the Order of Isabel la Católica.

Commander of the Order of Civil Merit.

Cross (1st class) and Grand Cross of the Order of Naval Merit.

Chevalier of the Ordre du Mérite Maritime (France).

Order of St. George (Russian Federation).

Publications

Books

Evolución político-internacional de Guinea Ecuatorial. Escuela Diplomática. Madrid, 1965.

Participación de las Naciones Unidas en el proceso de descolonización. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Técnicas, Madrid, 1965.

La actual revisión del Derecho del Mar: una perspectiva española: Textos y Documentos. Instituto de Estudios Políticos, Madrid, 1974 (2 vols.).

La III Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Derecho del Mar (en colaboración con José M. Lacieta y José A. Pastor). Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid, 1978.

Regional Conventions on the protection of the marine environment. Sijthoff & Noordhoff, Alphen aan den Rijn, 1978.

Straits used for international navigation: a Spanish perspective. M. Nijhoff, Dordrecht-Londres, 1991.

La III Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar: una perspectiva española (en colaboración con José Manuel Lacieta y José Antonio Pastor). No editado aún.

Ámbitos de soberanía en la Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar: una perspectiva española. Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid, 1993.

Ámbitos de jurisdicción en la Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar: una perspectiva española. Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid, 1995.

The International Regime of Fisheries: From UNCLOS 1982 to the Presential Sea. Kluwer Law International, Dordrecht/Boston/Londres, 1997.

Articles

"Colonización-Descolonización". *Revista de Estudios Políticos*, vol. 127, 1963.

"Desarrollo de las disposiciones de la Carta relativas a los territorios no autónomos a través de la práctica de la ONU". *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. XVI(1-2), 1963.

"Relations entre les Nations Unies et les organisations régionales africaines". *Revue égyptienne de droit international*, vol. 19, 1963.

"Current Spanish Literature in International Law". *Revue égyptienne de droit international*, vol. 19, 1963.

"Grupos políticos y organizaciones regionales africanas". *Revista de Estudios Políticos*, vol. 132, 1963.

"Non Self-Governing Territories: The Law and the Practice of the United Nations". *Yearbook of world affairs*, vol. 18, 1964.

"Las Organizaciones Internacionales y la soberanía de los Estados". *Revista de Estudios Políticos*, vol. 135-136, 1964.

"Sentencia del Tribunal Internacional de Justicia sobre el Camerún Septentrional". *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. XVII(3), 1964.

"Actitud de los Estados africanos ante la solución jurisdiccional de controversias". *Revista de Política Internacional*, vol. 87, 1965.

"Actitud de los nuevos Estados ante el Tribunal Internacional de Justicia". *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. XVIII(2), 1965.

"L'Organisation de l'unité africaine et les Nations Unies". *Revue générale de droit international public*, vol. 2, 1965.

"Convenio de Oslo de 1972 para la prevención de la contaminación de vertidos desde buques y aeronaves". *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. I(1), 1973.

"Convenio de Londres de 1972 sobre prevención de la contaminación por vertimiento de desechos y otras materias". *Anuario del Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional*, vol. IV, 1973.

"Navigation through the Territorial Sea, including straits used for international navigation". In *Hazards of Maritime Transport*. Ballinger, Cambridge, Reino Unido, 1973.

"Preservación del medio marino: una perspectiva global". In *La revisión del Derecho del Mar: una perspectiva española*. Instituto de Estudios Políticos, Madrid, 1974, vol. I(2).

"Investigación oceanográfica: perspectiva global". En *La revisión del Derecho del Mar: una perspectiva española*. Instituto de Estudios Políticos, Madrid, 1974, vol. I(2).

"Convenio de París de 1974 para la prevención de la contaminación marina de origen terrestre". *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. II(1), 1975.

"Convenio de Helsinki de 1974 sobre prevención del medio marino en el Báltico". *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. I(2), 1975.

"El Decreto 801/1972 sobre ordenación de la actividad de la Administración del Estado en materia de tratados internacionales". *Anuario de Derecho Internacional*, vol. I, 1975.

"Convenio de Barcelona de 1976 para la protección del Mar Mediterráneo contra la contaminación". *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. III(1), 1976.

"La Comunidad Económica Europea y la protección del medio acuático contra la contaminación". *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. III(3), 1976.

"Preservación del medio marino y lucha contra la contaminación". *Boletín del Instituto Español de Oceanografía*, mayo 1977.

"Convenio de Londres de 1977 sobre responsabilidad civil por daños por contaminación de hidrocarburos, derivada de la explotación de los recursos minerales del subsuelo marino". *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. IV(3), 1977.

"La cooperación europea en el ámbito espacial" *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. VII(1), 1980.

"Estatuto jurídico del Estrecho de Gibraltar y consecuencias de la construcción de una obra fija". *Anuario del Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional*, vol. VI, 1980.

"Normas internacionales relativas a la contaminación causada por la exploración y explotación de los fondos marinos". *Anuario de Derecho Marítimo*, vol. I, 1981.

"La protección y preservación del medio marino en la III Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar". In *La práctica legal para la protección*

del medio marino contra la contaminación. Comisión Permanente del Pacífico Sur, Bogotá, 1981.

"International Legal Regime of Fisheries". *Sixth Meeting of the West European Graduate Education Marine Technology*, Madrid, 1982.

"Posición española en la III Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar". *Curso de la Universidad Menéndez y Pelayo*, Las Palmas, España, 1982.

"Posición actual de España en materia de pesca". *Simposio de la Cátedra Alfonso VI*, Zaragoza, España, 1983.

"Aspectos jurídicos de la eliminación de residuos radiactivos en el mar". In *Problemas internacionales del medio ambiente*. Universidad Autónoma, Barcelona, 1984.

"Spanish bibliography on the Law of the Sea". En N. Papadakis/S. Glassner, *International Law of the Sea and Marine Affairs: A Bibliography*. M. Nijhoff, La Haya, 1984.

"Protection of the marine environment against pollution". *Yearbook of the AAA*, vol. 54-55-56, 1984/1985/1986.

"Disposal of nuclear waste into the sea". En *The Future of the International Law of the Environment*. M. Nijhoff, Dordrecht, 1985.

"Evolución del consenso en la práctica de las Naciones Unidas: la Conferencia sobre el Derecho del Mar". *Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Complutense*, vol. 13, 1987.

"Los Estados en situación geográfica desventajosa: una categoría jurídica injustificada". *Libro Homenaje a José Pérez Montero*, Oviedo, España, 1988.

"Attitudes in Ireland towards the survivors of the Spanish Armada". *The Irish Sword*, vol. VII(69), 1990.

"Evolución de los Convenios europeos de Oslo y París sobre contaminación marina". *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. XVII(3), 1990.

"Regulación sobre eliminación de desechos en los tratados internacionales relativos a la contaminación marina". *Anuario Argentino de Derecho Internacional*, vol. IV, 1991.

"El sobrevuelo en los estrechos utilizados para la navegación internacional". *Anuario del Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional*, vol. IX, 1991.

"Actuación de la CE en el conflicto del Golfo". *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. XVIII(2), 1991.

"Cooperación Marítima Internacional". *Jornadas sobre Cooperación internacional*, Bilbao, España, 1992.

"Evolución de la Unión Europea: ¿profundización o ampliación?" *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. XIX(2), 1992.

"La seguridad europea y los países neutrales de Europa". *Cuadernos de la Escuela Diplomática*, II(7), 1992.

"Situación actual de Europa: de la guerra fría a la convivencia". II *Jornadas de Derecho Europea*, Córdoba, España, 1992.

"Lineas directivas de la política exterior de España". *Boletín de Información del CESEDEN*, No. 228, 1992.

"Spain Extends to 24 Miles the Outer Limit of her Contiguous Zone". *Law of the Sea Lieder*, 5(9), 1993.

"Convenio de París de 1992 para la protección del medio marino del Atlántico Nordeste". *Anuario del IHLADI*, vol. XI, 1994.

"Vicisitudes del Tratado de Maastricht". *III Jornadas de Derecho Europeo*, Córdoba, España, 1995.

"Canada's Presencial Sea de facto". *Law of the Sea Lieder*, 6(5), 1995.

"Los mares presenciales: del dicho al hecho no hay tanto trecho". *Anuario del IHLADI*, vol. XII, 1995.

"El conflicto pesquero canadiense comunitario: ¡Y luego dicen que el pescado es caro!". *Revista de Instituciones Europeas*, vol. XXII(1), 1995.

"Canada's Non-Compliance with International Law in the Arrest of the Spanish Vessel Estai in the High Seas". *Law of the Sea Lieder*, 6(6), 1995.

"La PPC, Canadá y el Acuerdo sobre Pesca en Alta Mar". *Gaceta Jurídica de la CE*. Boletín No. 105, julio-agosto, 1995.

"La Unión Europea en la encrucijada: de Maestricht a la IV ampliación". *IV Jornadas de Derecho Europeo*, Córdoba, España, 1995.

"Fishing in the High Seas: From the 1982 UN Convention on the Law of the Sea to the 1995 Agreement on Straddling and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks". *African Yearbook of International Law*, 1996.

"De la IV ampliación de la UE a la CIG-96". *V Jornadas de Derecho Europeo*, Córdoba, España, 1996.

"Acuerdo de 1995 sobre conservación y ordenación de las poblaciones de peces transzonales y altamente migratorios". *Anuario Argentino de Derecho Internacional*. Vol. VII, 1996.

"Origins and Development of the Barcelona Convention on Marine Pollution in the Mediterranean". In Nicolai A. Kowalsky (ed.), *Europe, the Mediterranean, Russia: Perception of Strategies*, Moscow, 1998.

"Rusia y España ante el derecho del mar: el problema de la pesca". *Universidad Estatal Linguistica*, Moscow, 1998.

"The ICJ Judgment on the Fisheries Jurisdiction Case". In *Libro Homenaje al Juez Shigeru Oda*, Kluwer Law International, La Haya, 2001.

"La Convención sobre la Protección del Patrimonio Cultural Subacuático". *Libro Homenaje a Ernesto Rey Caro*. Córdoba, España, 2002.